### MEETING AT-A-GLANCE

TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
JUNE 3	JUNE 4	JUNE 5	JUNE 6	JUNE 7
	16.00-16.40 Disc Degeneration  16.40-17.40 Symposium #1		15.30-16.00 COFFEE 16.00-16.40 Imaging	
	17.45- First Business Meeting		16.40-17.20 Symposium #2	
			17.25 Second Business meeting	
			<b>19.00</b> Banquet	



### **Contents**

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- x Oral presentations June 5
- x Oral presentations June 6
- x Oral presentations June 7
- x Special posters
- x General posters
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### **COMMITTEES**

#### Officers 2013-2014

President Jeremy Fairbank
Immediate Past President Kazuhisa Takahashi
First Vice President Robert Gunzburg
Second Vice President James Kang

Secretary Tom Oxland
Secretary-Elect S Tim Yoon
Treasurer Helena Brisby

#### **Regional Representatives**

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Asia/Pacific Ashish Diwan (2012-2015)
Canada Stuart McGill (2013-2016)
Europe Keita Ito (2013-2016)

United Kingdom Patricia Dolan (2011-2014)
Japan Seiji Ohtori (2013-2016)
Eastern U.S. John Lurie (2011-2014)
Central U.S. Frank Phillips (2010-2013)
Western U.S. Robert Hart (2012-2015)

#### Chairmen and others

Fellowship Chairperson Michelle Battié
Program Chairperson David Wong
Membership Chairperson Teija Lund

Instructional Course Chairman Margareta Nordin Scientific Representatives Paul Hodges Jaro Karppinen

Jaro Karppiner Dawn Elliott

By-Laws Chairman Dr Gunnar Andersson

### **ISSLS Program Committee 2013-2014**

David Wong Peter Robertson Sally Roberts

#### **Secretariat**

ISSLS e-mail: katarina.olinder@gu.se c/o Katarina Olinder Eriksson phone: + 46 31 786 44 36

c/o Katarina Olinder Eriksson Institute of Clinical Sciences at the Sahlgrenska Academy University of Gothenburg

PO Box 426

SE 405 30 Gothenburg Sweden

### WELCOME



# Dear President Fairbank, ISSLS members, and guests

It is with great pleasure that we welcome you to Seoul, Korea for our  $41^{st}$  Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Study of the Lumbar Spine.

The City of Seoul has 600 years of history. You can find not only historical and cultural heritage but also the most

advanced high technologic industry. Here in the City of Seoul, you can experience that the old traditional culture is well balanced with modern art. The climate is comfortable in early June. We hope you enjoy the meeting as well as take the time to feel the real beauty of Seoul.

The program committee has planned a very interesting and informative program. Sessions will cover various subjects regarding the latest research in lumbar spine, along with guest lectures and debates. I am sure that this meeting will be a suitable platform to share ideas and knowledge of the most recent developments about basic and clinical science of the lumbar spine.

Our administrator, Ms. Katarina Olinder Eriksson, together with our Secretary, Dr. Tom Oxland, Program Committee Chairman Dr. David Wong and Korean ISSLS members put in a tremendous amount of effort to make this year's meeting a great success.

Enjoy the 41<sup>st</sup> ISSLS Annual Meeting and I welcome everybody once again and congratulate on a successful meeting. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Hwan-Mo Lee, MD Local Host

### FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

# ISSLS Wiltse Lifetime Achievement Award sponsored by NuVasive, Speed of Innovation

A yearly award for exceptional achievement in the spinal field. This award will be announced at the Banquet dinner on Thursday, June 5

### The ISSLS Prize for Lumbar Spine Research

Sponsored by DePuy Synthes Spine.

The ISSLS Prize winning papers will be presented on Thursday, June 5 at 11.00

### The ISSLS Clinical Travelling Fellowship

Sponsored by Globus Medical, to be announced during the Fellowship ceremony, Thursday, June 5 at 10.40

## Best Paper and Poster Award sponsored by Ono Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd

The two best paper and poster presentations will be announced during Closing Remarks on Saturday June 7 at 12.30



Welcome to next year's ISSLS Annual Meeting in San Francisco, June 8-12, 2015

### **SOCIAL PROGRAMS**

(included in registration fee for all) Additional tickets, if available, can be purchased at the registration desk



### Welcome reception

Time: June 3 (Tue) 18:00

Location: Official President's Residence at the

Yonsei University Campus **Dress code:** Smart casual

All participants are cordially invited to the Welcome Reception to be held at the Official

Presidents Residence. This is a great

opportunity to mingle with one another over

delicately prepared buffet.



### Afternoon outing to Korean Folk Village

**Time:** June 5 (Thu), 13:00 – 21:00

Dress code: Casual

As a home for wide collections of the Korean cultural artifacts, the Korean Folk Village is a unique place to experience natural atmosphere with over 260 Korean traditional houses, which are a reminiscent of the late Joseon Dynasty. (Brown Bag as a lunch box and Korean food for dinner will be served)



### **Banquet**

**Time:** June 6 (Fri) 19:00 Venue: Grand Hilton Seoul Dress code: Business attire

All participants are welcomed to join in this formal dinner to meet professionals and newcomers at the banquet and strengthen professional networks and friendship.

### ACCOMPANYING PERSONS TOUR

(included in registration fee for accompanying persons)

Additional tickets, if available, can be purchased at the registration desk

### **Changdeokgung & the Secret Garden**

Date/Time: June 4 (Wed), 09:00~13:30

Changdeokgung Palace is one of the historic attractions representing traditional beauty of Korea. It was the second royal palace built followed by the completion of Gyeongbukgung Palace in 1405. Changdeokgung Palace's rear garden or so-called the "Secret Garden" was constructed during the reign of King Taejong and served as a resting place for royal family members. Changdeokgung was designated as the UNESCO's World Cultural Heritage in 1997.





#### **National Museum of Korea**

Date/Time: June 6 (Fri), 09:00~13:30

The National Museum of Korea is ranked as the sixth largest museum in the world. The Museum houses more than 140,000 precious Korean cultural assets including national relics and artifacts from ancient days to the modern era.





### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### **Meeting Venue**

Yonsei University Health System Severance Hospital

Eunmyung Auditorium: Main Congress venue at Main Building. 6th Floor

Address: 50-1 Younsei-Ro, Seodaemun-Gu,

Seoul 120-752, KOREA

Website: <a href="http://www.yuhs.or.kr/en/">http://www.yuhs.or.kr/en/</a>

#### **Conference Shuttle Bus**

Shuttle buses will be operated between Severance Hospital and <u>Grand Hilton Seoul</u> hotel for ISSLS 2014 participants during the Conference. See next page

#### Internet

Internet is provided at the venue and the log-in is:

SSID: iseverance (5G) Password: severance

#### **Conference registration desk**

The registration desk and conference secretariat is located in the main foyer of the Eunmyung Auditorium. Onsite registration will start on Tuesday, June 3 at 3:00 pm

### Opening hours of the registration desk

Tuesday, June 3 15:00-18:00
Wednesday June 4 07:00-18:00
Thursday June 5 07:00-13:00
Friday June 6 07:00-17:00
Saturday June 7 07:00-13:00

### **Badges**

Each delegate and registered accompanying person will receive a name badge at registration. For security reasons and for

entry to all events included in registration, delegates are requested to wear or bring their badge during all the congress activities.

#### **Disclaimer**

ISSLS, its Organizing Committee and Professional Meeting Consultants, and the Fairmont Scottsdale Princess accept no liability for any injuries/losses incurred by participants and/or accompanying persons, nor loss of, or damage to, any luggage and/or personal belongings. Delegates are advised to take out their own insurance to cover personal possessions, travel and cancellation as the Congress does not cover individuals against cancellation of bookings, theft or damage to belongings.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

### **ISSLS 2014 Shuttle Bus Timetable June 3-5**

Date	Depart from	Arrive to					Dep	arture t	ime				
		Severance	07:30	08:00	08:30	09:00	09:30	10:00	10:30	11:00			
	Grand Hilton	Hospital	14:00	14:20	14:40	15:00	15:20	15:40	16:00	16:20	16:40	17:00	
	Severance Hospital	Grand Hilton	12:30	13:00	13:30	14:00	14:30	15:00	15:30	16:00	16:30	17:00	17:30
03-jun	Grand Hilton	President's Residence	17:30	17:40	17:50								
	President's	Grand Hilton				19:40	19:50	20:00	20:10				
	Residence	Lotte City Mapo				19:40							
	Grand Hilton		06:45	07:00	07:15	07:30	07:45	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00
	Grand Hillon	Severance	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00							
	Lotte City Mapo	Hospital	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00
24:			07:30	08:00	08:30	09:30	10:30	11:30	12:30	13:30	14:30	15:30	16:30
04-jun	Severance	Grand Hilton	17:30	18:00	18:15	18:45							
	Hospital	Lotte City	07:30	08:30	09:30	10:30	11:30	12:30	13:30	14:30	15:30	16:30	18:00
		Маро	18:45										
	Severance Hospital	Changdeok- gung	09:30 12:30 (round trip)										
	Grand Hilton	Severance	06:45	07:00	07:15	07:30	07:45	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	
	Lotte City Mapo	Hospital	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00					
05-jun	Severance	Grand Hilton	07:30	08:00	08:30	09:30	10:30	11:30					
	Hospital	Lotte City Mapo	07:30	08:30	09:30	10:30	11:30						
	Severance Hospital	Korean Folk Village				1	3:00 19	9:00 (ro	und trip	)			

### GENERAL INFORMATION

### ISSLS 2014 Shuttle Bus Timetable June 6-7

	Grand Hilton		06:45	07:00	07:1	5 07	:30	07:45	08:0	00 00	3:30	09:00	10	:00	11:00	12:00
	Granu millon	Severance	13:00	14:00	15:0	0 16	:00	17:00								
	Lotte City Mapo	Hospital	07:00	08:00	08:3	0 09	:30	10:30	11:	30 12	2:30	13:30	14	:30	15:30	16:30
06		Grand Hilton	07:30	08:00	08:3	0 09	:30	10:30	11:3	30 12	2:30	13:00	) 14	:00	15:00	16:00
06- jun	Severance	Grand Hillon	17:00	17:45	18:0	0 18	:15	18:45								
	Hospital	Lotte City	07:30	08:30	09:0	0 10	:00	11:00	12:0	00 13	3:00	14:00	15	:00	16:00	17:00
		Mapo	18:00	18:45												
	Severance Hospital	National Museum of Korea		09:00 12:00(round trip)												
	Grand Hilton	Severance	06:4	5 07	:00	)7:15	07:	30 07	:45	08:00	09:	00 1	0:00	11:00	12:00	
07-	Lotte City Mapo	Hospital	07:0	0 08	:00	09:00	10:	00 11	:00	12:00						
jun	•	Grand Hilton	07:3	0 08	:00	08:30	09:	30 10	:30	11:30	12:	00 1	2:30	13:15	5	
		Lotte City Mapo	07:3	0 08	:30	9:30	10:	30 11	:30	12:30	13:	15				

### **TUESDAY JUNE 3**

08:00	Membership Committee Meeting Location: Grand Hilton Hotel, Executive Room Lounge
09:30	Strategy Group Meeting Location: Central administration Building, $6^{\rm th}$ floor , Professor conference room, Severance Hospital
12:00	Executive Committee – Lunch Location: Central administration Building, $6^{\rm th}$ floor , Professor conference room, Severance Hospital
15:00	Registration
18:00	Opening Ceremony & Welcome Reception  Location: Official President's Residence at the Yonsei University

### WEDNESDAY JUNE 4

07.45-07.50		Welcome – Program Chairman – David Wong
07.50-08.00		Welcome - Local Host - Hwan Mo Lee
SESSION #1		TOPIC: HERNIATED DISC  Moderators: Jeremy Fairbank and Tom Oxland
08.00-08.05	1.	Surgical versus Non-Operative Treatment for Lumbar Disc Herniation: Eight-Year Results for the Spine Patient Outcomes Research Trial (SPORT) Lurie JD, Tosteson TD, Tosteson ANA, Zhao W, Morgan TS, Abdu WA, Herkowitz H, Weinstein JN; USA
08.07-08.12	2.	Body Mass Index and its Association with Lumbar Disc Herniation and Sciatica: a Large-Scale, Population-Based Study  Samartzis D, Karppinen J, Luk KDK, Cheung KMC; China, Finland
08.14-08.19	3.	Defining disc herniation: is clinical diagnosis enough? <b>Battié MC</b> , Gibbons L, Bruno-Brayda M, Fairbank JC, Heywood C, Lazary A, McCal II, Roberts S, Varga PP; Canada, Finland, UK, Hungary, Italy, USA
08.21-08.30		Discussion
08.30-08.35	4.	How healthy discs herniate: a biomechanical and microstructural study investigating the combined effects of compression rate and flexion  Wade KR, Robertson PA, Thambyah A, Broom ND; New Zealand

08.37-08.42	5.	The significance of cartilage endplate within a lumbar disc herniation Lama P, Zehra U, Balkovec C, Harding IJ, Dolan P, Adams MA, UK
08.44-08.49	6.	Spontaneous resorption of lumbar disc herniation is less likely when Modic changes are present  Shan Z, Fan S, Xie Q, Suyou L, Liu J, Wang C, Zhao F; Zhejiang, China
08.51-09.00		Discussion
SESSION #2		TOPIC: DISC DEGENERATION  Moderators: Kazuhiro Chiba and Hans-Joachim Wilke
09.00-09.05	7.	Accelerated DDD in young adults is associated with polymorphisms in MMP 7, CALM 1 and Cox 2 genes  **Rajasekaran S*, Kanna RM, Cheung K*, Chan D*, Kao P*, Yee A*, Raveendran M*, Senthil N*; Pokfulam, Hong Kong, India
09.07-09.12	8.	Characterization of annulus layer deformations in an intact intervertebral disc under mechanical compression  Han SK, Tang QG, Kim HC, Chen Y, Hsieh AH; USA
09.14-09.19	9.	Early pattern and longitudinal evolution of degenerative changes in individual components of intervertebral discs in stressed and non-stressed segments of lumbar spine: an in-vivo MR imaging study  Sharma A, Lancaster S, Bagade S, Hildebolt C; USA
09.21-09.30		Discussion
09.30-09.35	10.	Comparisons of the Effects of Time to Surgery in the Spine Patient Outcomes Research Trials for Lumbar Disc Herniation (IDH), Spinal Stenosis (SpS), and Degenerative Spondylolisthesis (DS)  Tosteson TD, Lurie JD, Zhao W, Blood E, Spratt K, Tosteson ANA, Weinstein JN; USA
09.37-09.42	11.	Improvement of global sagittal alignment after lumbar decompression without fusion – analysis of 88 cases <b>Fujii K,</b> Kawamura N, Masuyama S, Masuda K, Hirao Y, Niitsuma G, Takahashi N, Ikegami M, Kunogi J; Japan
09.44-09.49	12.	TOEI STUDY - Sagittal Spinal Alignment Versus Health-Related Quality of Life in High Age Volunteers <b>Togawa D,</b> Yamato Y, Yasuda T, Watanabe Y, Ide K, Yamada T, Kobayashi S, Arima H, Banno T, Hasegawa T, Hoshino H, Matsuyama Y; Japan

09.51-10.00		Discussion
10.00-10.30		COFFEE
SESSION #3		TOPIC: COMPLICATIONS  Moderators: Moon-Soo Park and Tim Yoon
10.30-10.35	13.	Predictable Factors of Deep Vein Thrombosis in Patients Undergoing Spine Surgery Ikeda T, Miyamoto H, Hashimoto K, Akagi M; Japan
10.37-10.42	14.	Post-surgical rehabilitation patients have similar fear avoidance behaviour levels as those in non-operative care.  Gregg C, McIntosh G, Hall H, Hoffman C, Carter T; New Zealand, Canada
10.44-10.49	15.	The Re-operation Rate in a Single Dataset Varies Significantly Depending on the Definitions Applied Ohnmeiss DD, Baker R, Guyer RD, Blumenthal SL, Zigler JE; USA
10.51-11.00		Discussion
11.00-11.05	16.	Prevalence of neuropathic pain and its surgical outcome in surgically indicated degenerative lumbar spinal disease: Multicenter prospective survey  Cho Y-E, Whang C-J, Suk K-S, Kim J-H, Park M-S, Yang J-H, Kim S-Y,  Lee H-M, Moon S-H; Korea
11.07-11.12	17.	Proximal Junctional Failure in Adult Deformity Patients Results in Higher Rate of Revision but Limited Impact on Clinical Outcome <b>Hart R,</b> Hiratzka J, Hamilton DK, Bess S, Schwab F, Shaffrey C, Ames C, Lafage V, Smith J, Mummaneni PV, Klineberg E, McCarthy I, Burton D, Hostin R, Study Group, International Spine; USA
11.14-11.19	18.	TLIF surgery results in slightly higher risk of neurogenic leg pain 2 years after surgery compared to standard instrumented posterolateral fusion. Results from a randomized clinical trial <b>Høy K</b> , Grycel B, Andersen T, Niederman B, Helmig P, Stender Hansen E, Li H, Bünger C; Denmark
11.21-11.26	19	Lumbar fusion surgery for degenerative disc disease is associated with significantly higher rates of failed back surgery syndrome development when compared to fusion for spondylolisthesis in worker's compensation subjects  **Anderson JT**, Duff RJ**, Ahn UM**, Ahn NU; USA**
11.28.11.40		Discussion

11.40-12.00		INVITED LECTURE #1 Moderator: Hwan-Mo Lee North Korea through the eyes of medicine Dr. John Linton, Severance Hospital, Korea
12.00-12.10		Discussion
12.10-13.30		LUNCH
SESSION #4		TOPIC: OUTCOMES / COST EFFECTIVENESS  Moderators: Howard An and Ho-Joong Kim
13.30-13.35	20	Long-term Cost Effectiveness of Lumbar Spine Surgery in the Spine Patient Outcomes Research Trial (SPORT) <b>Tosteson ANA</b> , Tosteson TD, Lurie JD, Zhao W, Blood E, Grove MR, Abdu WA, Weinstein JN; USA
13.37-13.42	21	Transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion vs. posterolateral instrumented fusion - Cost-utility evaluation alongside an RCT with 2-years of follow-up Høy K, Christensen A, Andersen T, Bünger C, Helmig P, Hansen ES, Søgaard R; Denmark
13.44-13.49	22	Trends in the use of Bone Morphogenetic Protein among patients undergoing fusion for degenerative diagnoses in the United States, 2002-2011  Martin BI, Lurie JD, Deyo RA, Tosteson ANA, Farrokhi F, Mirza SK; USA
13.51-14.00		Discussion
14.00-14.05	23	Cost-effectiveness of Specialty Care vs Spine Strengthening for Chronic Spinal Pain Kim PD, Raiszadeh R, <b>O'Neill CW</b> , Kim CW, Keh E, Durr P, Jamison R, Perelson G, Jenrette J, Raiszadeh K; USA
14.07-14.12	24	Defining clinically-relevant values for developmental spinal stenosis: a large scale MRI study  Cheung JPY, Samartzis D, Shigematsu H, Cheung KMC; China, Japan
14.14-14.19	25	Patient-rated outcome of spinal fusion in geriatric patients (> 80 years of age) with lumbar degenerative spondylolisthesis: Does age matter?  Marbacher S, Mannion AF, Burkhardt JK, Schär R, Porchet F, Kleinstück FS, Jeszenszky D, Fekete TF, Haschtmann D; Switzerland
14.21-14.30		Discussion

SESSION # 5		TOPIC: DEGENERATIVE CHANGES  Moderators: Ashish Diwan and Yong Hai
14.30-14.35	26	The correlation of osteoporotic vertebral fracture with spinopelvic sagittal alignment  Choi YS, Kim D, Kim M; Korea
14.37-14.42	27	Decreasing Disc Height Affects Lumbar Segmental Lordosis in the Aging Lumbar Spine  Nojiri H, MD, Espinoza Orías AA, Fogg L, Andersson GBJ, An HS, Inoue N; USA
14.44-14.49	28	Can pro-inflammatory cytokine gene expression explain multifidus muscle fiber changes after an intervertebral disc lesion? <b>Hodges PW</b> , James G, Blomster L, Hall L, Schmid A, Shu C, Little C, Melrose J; Australia
14.51-15.00		Discussion
15.00-15.05	29	Leptin and the Intervertebral Disc: A Pro-Inflammatory Environment May Potentiate the Biochemical Effects of Obesity  Segar A, Edwards K, Fairbank F, Urban J; UK
15.07-15.12	30	Evaluation of cartilage endplate biochemical composition with ultrashort echo time (UTE) MRI <i>Fields AJ</i> , Han M, Krug R, Lotz JC; USA
15.14-15.19	31	A Phase III, Multicenter, Double-blind, Randomized, Placebo- controlled, Study of Condoliase for the Treatment of Patients with Lumbar Disc Herniation <b>Chiba K,</b> Matsuyama Y, Toyama Y and the Japanese SI-6603 Study Group; Japan
15.21-15.30		Discussion
15.30-16.00		COFFEE
SESSION #6		TOPIC: DISC DEGENERATION  Moderators: Jeong-Beom Park and Jill Urban
16.00-16.05	32	Physical Limitations to Tissue Engineering of Intervertebral Disc Cells Using Growth Factors. Effect of Bone Morphogenetic Proten (BMP)-7 and Fibroblast Growth Factor (FGF)-2 on Glycosaminoglycan Production and Cell Metabolism Kobayashi S, Takeno K; Japan
16.07-16.12	33	Diffusion properties of Human Annulus Fibrosus  Naresh-Babu J ReshmaBegum SK, Neelima G, AdinarayanaRao M, SivaLeela V; India

16.14-16.19	34	The Effect of Capacitively Coupled (CC) Electrical Stimulation on Human Intervertebral Disc Cells and the Relationship between CC and BMP Wang Z, Hutton WC, Yoon ST; USA
16.21-16.26	35	Lumbar disc degeneration progression in young adults in their 20's <b>Makino H,</b> Kawaguchi Y, Nakano M, Yasuda T, Seki S, Kimura T; Japan
16.28-16.40		Discussion
16.40-17.40		SYMPOSIUM 1: Registries or RCTs-Which Approach is "Best" for Answering our Clinical Questions?  Moderator: Peter Robertson
16:40-16:50		Perspective: Registries - Wilco Jacobs, The Netherlands
16:50-17:00		Perspective: RCTs - Peter Fritzell, Sweden
17:00-17:10		Lessons Learned from SPORT - Jon Lurie, USA
17:10-17:20		Role of ICHOM in Outcomes Research – Jeremy Fairbank, UK
17:20-17:30		What does it all mean to the researcher? - Anne Mannion, Switzerland
17:30-17:40		Discussion
17:40-		FIRST BUSINESS MEETING

### THURSDAY JUNE 5

<b>SESSION # 7</b> 07.45-08.45		SPECIAL EMPHASIS POSTER SESSION #1
SESSION # 8		TOPIC: BIOLOGY AND DEGENERATION  Moderators: Michele Battié and Shinichi Kikuchi
09.00-09.05	36	Healing of the bone-bone interface in lumbar intervertebral disc allograft transplantation in a goat model <b>Huang Y-C</b> , Xiao J, Lu WW, Leung VYL, Luk KDK; China
09.07-09.12	37	Endplate Compressive and Permeability Properties are Altered by Degeneration and Disc Location  DeLucca JF, Cortes DH, , Jacobs NT, Duncan RL, Elliott DM; USA
09.14-09.19	38	Vertebral endplate porosity reflects mechanical loading in old and degenerated discs <b>Zehra U</b> , Robson-Brown K, Adams MA, Dolan P; UK

### THURSDAY JUNE 5 continued

09.21-09.30		Discussion
09.30-09.35	39	Do macroscopic and microscopic assessments of intervertebral disc degeneration reflect changes in disc function? <b>Zehra U</b> , Noel-Barker N, Marshall J, Adams MA, Dolan P; UK
09.37-09.42	40	Lumbar Disc and Facet Joint Degeneration: A longitudinal in vivo study <b>Nojiri H</b> , MD, Espinoza Orías AA, Fogg L, Andersson GBJ, An HS, Inoue N; USA
09.44-09.49	41	Effect of anti-bFGF neutralizing antibody on neuropathic pain induced by spinal nerve ligation in rats  Fujimaki H, Inoue G, Uchida K, Sekiguchi H, Ueno M, Saito W, Takahira N, Takaso M; Japan
09.51-10.00		Discussion
10.00-10.30		COFFEE
SESSION #9		TOPIC: LOW BACK PAIN: Moderators: Kenneth Cheung and Robert Gunzburg
10.30-10.35	42	Where Do Smokers Hurt? A Comprehensive Body-Wide Analysis of Pain Reveals Smoking is Most Associated with Back Pain.  Smuck M, Thomkins-Lane C, Kao M-C; USA
10.37-10.42	43	Workaholism as a risk factor for depression and disabling back pain among Japanese workers Matsudaira K, <b>Sawada T</b> , Kikuchi N, Sato E, Suzuki M; Japan
10.44-10.49	44	Limits of high field MRI for the detection of intervertebral disc lesions – a comparison between 11.7 T and 3 T Berger-Roscher N, Galbusera F, Rasche V, Wilke H-J; Germany, Italy
10.51-11.00		Discussion
11.00-11.40		HARRY FARFAN PRESIDENTIAL LECTURE Introduction – Jeremy Fairbank
		Guest Speaker – Irene Tracey, MA (Oxon), D.Phil (PhD), FRCA Nuffield Department of Clinical Neurosciences Title: How Advanced Neuroimaging Studies of Pain and Analgesia in Humans Informs Clinical Practice
11.40-12.20		PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS – JEREMY FAIRBANK Introduction – Tom Oxland
		AFTERNOON OUTING

### FRIDAY JUNE 6

SESSION #10		TOPIC: OUTCOMES  Moderators: Markus Melloh and S Rajasekaran
07.30-07.35	45	Long-Term Results of Total Lumbar Disc Replacement: A Prospective Analysis with 5-10 Year Follow-Up Siepe CJ, Wiechert K, Heider F, Korge A, Mehren C, Mayer HM; Germany
07.37-07.42	46	Single level lumbar fusion in worker's compensation subjects for degenerative disc disease is associated with lower return to work rates compared to fusion for spondylolisthesis  *Anderson JT*, Duff RJ*, Ahn UM*, Ahn NU; USA
07.44-07.49	47	Universal No Fault Compensation is associated with Improved Return to Work Rates in Spine Fusion  Manson JF, Montgomery AS, Cunningham JE, Landham PR, Don AS,  Robertson PA; New Zealand
07.51-07.56	48	The association between morphological stenosis grade and the outcome of surgery for lumbar spinal stenosis  Mannion AF, Fekete T, Luca A, Schizas C; Switzerland
07.58-08.03	49	Preoperative Pain Pattern Predicts Surgical Outcome more than Type of Surgery in Patients with Central Spinal Stenosis without Concomitant Spondylolisthesis  Sigmundsson FG, Jönsson B, Strömqvist B; Sweden
08.05-08.20		Discussion
SESSION #11		TOPIC: ANALYSIS OF PHYSIOLOGY AND PSYCHOLOGY Moderators: David Hall and Shinichi Konno
08.22-08.27	50	Use of lumbar discography is associated with significantly lower return to work rates after lumbar fusion in worker's compensation subjects  **Anderson JT*, Duff RJ*, Ahn UM*, Ahn NU; USA*
08.29-08.34	51	Prospective Analysis of Risk Factors for Proximal Junctional Failure in Adult Deformity Patients  Hart R, Hamilton KD, Hiratzka J, Bess S, Schwab F, Shaffrey C, Ames C, Lafage V, Mummaneni PV, Smith JS, Klineberg E, McCarthy I, Burton D, Hostin R, Study Group, International Spine; USA
08.36-08.41	52	Discography and axially loaded MRI in the provocation of discogenic pain - a comparative pilot study  Hebelka H, Hansson T; Sweden

08.43-08.48 53 Analysis of vascular patterns for the posterior elements of the lower lumbar spine Tezuka F, Sakai T, Nishisho T, Takata Y, Goda Y, Higashino K, Takao S, Harada M, Sairyo K; Japan 08.50-09.02 Discussion **GENERAL POSTER SESSION, ODD NUMBERS** SESSION #12 09.10-09.40 SESSION #13 **GENERAL POSTER SESSION, EVEN NUMBERS** 09.40-10.10 10.10-10.40 **COFFEE** SESSION # 14 FELLOWSHIP AWARD CEREMONY Moderator: Tom Oxland 10.40-11.00 Introduction of Fellowships - Michelle Battié Announcement MacNab/LaRocca Fellowship for 2014 MacNab LaRocca Fellowship Report 2013 Recipient – International Disc Degeneration Consortium: Dino Samartzis et al Announcement of Globus Fellowship for 2014 Globus Fellowship Report 2013 Recipient - Tie Liu, China Presentation of Spine Young Investigators Award Titles: In vivo MRI measurement of spinal cord displacement in the thoracolumbar region of asymptomatic subjects: Part 1 - straight leg raise test. In vivo MRI measurement of spinal cord displacement in the thoracolumbar region of asymptomatic subjects: Part 2 - comparison between unilateral and bilateral straight leg raise tests Marinko Rade, Kuopio, Finland **SESSION #15** THE ISSLS PRIZE PAPERS Sponsored by DePuy Synthes Spine 11.00-11.10 Introduction and Award Ceremony - Dr Gunnar Andersson **ISSLS PRIZE – CLINICAL** 11.10-11.20 54 Long-term follow up suggests spinal fusion is associated with increased adjacent segment disc degeneration but without influence on clinical outcome. Results of a combined follow-up from 4 RCTs Mannion AF, Leivseth G, Brox J-I, Fritzell P, Hägg O, Fairbank JCT; Switzerland, Norway, Sweden, UK

11.20-11.30		Discussion
11.30-11.40	55	ISSLS PRIZE – BIOMECHANICS  Mechanical influences in progressive intervertebral disc degeneration  Stefanakis M, Luo J, Pollintine P, Dolan P, Adams MA; UK, Cyprus
11.40-11.50		Discussion
11.50-12.00	56	ISSLS PRIZE – BIOLOGY Increased Innervation and Sensory Nervous System Plasticity in a Mouse Model of Low Back Pain due to Intervertebral Disc Degeneration Miyagi M, MD, Millecamps M, Danco AT, Ohtori S, Takahashi K, Stone LS; Canada, Japan
12.00-12.10		Discussion
12.10-13.30		LUNCH
SESSION #16		TOPIC: PHYSIOLOGY Moderators: Margareta Nordin and Dino Samartzis
13.30-13.35	57	Correlation between biomechanical properties of annulus fibrosus and magnetic resonance findings Shan Z, Zhao F, Wang C, Liu J, Suyou L, Fan S; China
13.37-13.42	58	Biomechanical Evaluation of the Transpedicular Nucleotomy with Intact Anulus Fibrosus <b>Russo F,</b> Vadala G, Hartman RA, Bell KM, Sowa GA, Vo N, Denaro V, Kang JD; Italy, USA
13.44-13.49	59	Does daily teriparatide enhance the healing process of osteoporotic vertebral fracture?  Iwata A, Kanayama M, Shigenobu K, Oha F, Onda S, Tanaka M, Hashimoto T, Iwasaki N; Japan
13.51-14.00		Discussion
14.00-14.05	60	Usefulness of "One Stretch", a simple, daily, standing back extension exercise, for the prevention of onset or aggravation of low back pain in care workers  Suzuki M, Matsudaira K, Sawada T, Sato E, Isomura T; Japan
14.07-14.12	61	Persistent Racial and Economic Disparities in Physical Therapy Referral for Low back Pain Patients in Primary Care <b>Smuck M</b> , Zheng P, Karayannis N, Kao M-C; USA

14.14-14.19	62	Assessment of Neuroforaminal Area of the Lumbar Spine During Flexion-Extension Motion  Havey R, Muriuki M, Carandang G, Voronov L, Patwardhan A; USA
14.21-14.30		Discussion
		INVITED LECTURE #2 Moderator: Sally Roberts
14.30-14.50		Disc Mechano-Biology Cornelia Neidlinger-Wilke, Germany
14.50-15.00		Discussion
SESSION # 17		TOPIC: QUALITY OF LIFE AND INFECTION  Moderators: Richard Guyer and Kotaro Nishida
15.00-15.05	63	HRQoL Scores and Radiographic Parameters Do Not Drive Patient Satisfaction after Adult Spinal Deformity Surgery  Hamilton DK, Hiratzka J, Bess S, Schwab F, Shaffrey Cl, Ames C,  Mundis G, Lafarge V, Deviren V, Smith J, Klineberg E, Adjei OB,  Burton D, Hart R; USA
15.07-15.12	64	Surgical Indication in Degenerative Lumbar Spinal Disease Based on Health Related Quality of Life: Multi-Center Prospective Outcome Based Analysis  Lee H-M, Suk K-S, Yang J-H, Kim S-Y, Lee B-H, Kim J-H, Kim H-S, Park M-S, Park S-E, Moon S-H; Korea
15.14-15.19	65	Ultrasonic waves remove a bacterial biofilm on implant surface and prevent the implant-associated infection <b>Yoshioka K</b> , , Ishii K, Nagai S, Kakinuma Y, Sasaki A, Aizawa M, Okada Y, Koyasu S, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M; Japan
15.21-15.30		Discussion
15.30-16.00		COFFEE
SESSION #18		TOPIC: IMAGING Moderators: Matthew Smuck and
16.00-16.05	66	A large-scale study of Modic changes in the lumbar spine: morphology and association with MRI phenotypes <b>Määttä J</b> , Cheung KMC, Karppinen J, Samartzis D; China, Finland
16.07-16.12	67	Prediction of future first-time low back pain based on baseline MRI findings  Samartzis D, Karppinen J, Luk KDK, Cheung KMC; China, Finland

16.14-16.19	68	MRI features of the psoas muscles in patients with paraspinal muscle atrophy  Kita T, Takayama K, Nakamura H, Kanematsu F, Yasunami, T Ikeda S, Yamamoto K, Ueyama H, Hori Y, Sakanaka H, Yamano Y; Japan
16.21-16.26	69	Comprehensive Analysis of MRI-phenotypes Provides New Insights into Lumbar Disc Degeneration for Genetic Studies  Li Y, Samartzis D, Campbell D, Cheung KMC, Luk KDK, Karppinen J, Cheah K, Chan D, Sham P; China, Finland
16.28-16.40		Discussion
16.40-17.20		SYMPOSIUM #2: Should we be treating our patients with antibiotics for Modic I changes and chronic low back pain? Moderator: David Wong
16.40-16.55		Basic Science/MR Imaging of Modic Changes – Yue Wang, China
16.55-17.10		Clinical Perspective: Evidence/Pro's and Con's of Modic I Antibiotic Treatment: <i>Jeremy Fairbank, UK</i>
17.10-17.20		Discussion
17.25-		SECOND BUSINESS MEETING
		ISSLS BANQUET

### **SATURDAY JUNE 7**

<b>SESSION # 19</b> 07.45-08.45		SPECIAL POSTER SESSION #2
09.00-09.30		REPORT OF SPECIAL INTEREST GROUP CHAIRS  Moderator: Tom Oxland
SESSION # 20		TOPIC: SURGICAL OPTIONS AND DECISION MAKING Moderators: Tommy Hansson and Jin-Hwan Kim
09.32-09.37	70	Surgical interspinous implant versus conventional decompression for lumbar spinal stenosis - a randomized controlled trial <i>Moojen WA</i> , Arts MP, Jacobs WCH, van Zwet EW, van den Akkervan Marle ME, Koes BW, Vleggeert-Lankamp CLAM, Peul WC; The Netherlands

### SATURDAY JUNE 7 continued

09.39-09.44	71	Surgical versus Non-Operative Treatment for Lumbar Spinal Stenosis <b>Lurie JD</b> , Tostenson TD, Tosteson ANA, Zhao W, Morgan TS, Abdu WA, Herkowitz H, Weinstein JN; USA
09.46-09.51	72	What leads to surgical decision in degenerative lumbar stenosis in the preference-based, shared decision?  Kim H-J, Park J-Y, Kan K-T, Chang B-S, Le C-K, Yeom JS; South Korea
09.53-09.58	73	Clinical depression: a predictor of poor return to work rates among worker's compensation subjects following lumbar fusion <b>Anderson JT</b> , Duff RJ, Ahn UM, Ahn NU; USA
10.00-10.12		Discussion
10.12-10.40		COFFEE
10.40-11.00		INVITED LECTURE #3 Moderator: David Wong
		Status of disc arthroplasty - Richard Guyer, USA
11.00-11.10		Discussion
SESSION #21		TOPIC: SURGICAL FACTORS  Moderators: Wilco Jacobs and Keith DK Luk
11.10-11.15	74	The assessment of patient-rated outcome in spinal stenosis: could less be more?  Mannion AF, Fekete T, Kleinstück F, Jeszenszky D, Wertli M, Porchet F in collaboration with the Lumbar Stenosis Outcome Study (LSOS) group; Switzerland
11.17-11.22	75	Surgical Outcome of Lumbar Spinal Stenosis: 10 years prospective follow-up Tuomainen I, Aalto T, Vanhanen S, Pakarinen M, , Sinikallio S, Leinonen V, Herno A, Kröger H, Turunen V, Savolainen S, Miettinen H, Airaksinen O; Finland
11.24-11.29	76	Relationship between lumbar spinal stenosis and psychosocial factors - A multicenter cross-sectional study (DISTO-project)  Sekiguchi M, Yonemoto K, Kakuma T, Nikaido T, Watanabe K, Kato K, Otani K, Yabuki S, Kikuchi S, Konno S; Japan
11.31-11.36	77	Age Associated Relative Risk Increase for In-Hospital Mortality and Complications Following Lumbar Spine Surgery Hassanzadeh H, Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Singh K; USA

### SATURDAY JUNE 7 continued

11.38-11.50		Discussion
SESSION # 22		TOPIC: SPONDYLOLISTHESIS AND STENOSIS Moderators: Kazuhiro Hasegawa and Jon Lurie
11.50-11.55	78	Lumbar degenerative spondylolisthesis is not always unstable - a clinico-biomechanical evidence  Hasegawa K, Kitahara K, Shimoda H, Ishii K, Homma T; Japan
11.57-12.02	79	Surgical versus Non-Operative Treatment for Lumbar Degenerative Spondylolisthesis: Eight-Year Results of the Spine Patient Outcomes Research Trial (SPORT)  Lurie JD, Tosteson TD, Tosteson ANA, Zhao W, Morgan TS, Abdu WA, Herkowitz H, Weinstein JN; USA
12.04-12.09	80	Linking Parity, History of Abdominal Surgery, and Trunk Muscle Function to Degenerative Spondylolisthesis in Older Women <b>Cholewicki J,</b> Lee A, Popovich Jr. JM, Mysliwiec LW, Winkelpleck MD, Flood JN, Pathak PK, Kaaikala, KH, Reeves NP, Kothe R; USA, Germany
12.11-12.16	81	Clinical Outcome of Decompressive Surgery for Lumbar Epidural Lipomatosis <b>Haschtmann D,</b> Ferlic P, Kleinstück FS, Porchet F, Mannion A, Jeszenszky D, Fekete TF; Switzerland
12.18-12.30		Discussion
12.30-12.40		ANNOUNCEMENT - BEST PAPER AND POSTER AWARDS Moderator: David Wong
		Closing Remarks – Robert Gunzburg

### SPECIAL POSTER SESSON #1

Thursday, June 5, 2014 at 07:45 - 08:45

#### A. HERNIATED DISC / STENOSIS

Moderators: Chang-Hoon Jeon and Christoph Siepe

- SP1 Reoperation Rate After Microdiscectomy for the Treatment of Lumbar Disc Herniation: Long-term Follow-up After an Average of 10.8 Years Aichmair A, Du JY, Shue J, Evangelisti G, Sama AA, **Hughes AP**, Lebl DR, Cammisa FP, Girardi FP; USA, Italy
- SP2 Analysis of Internet Information on the Controversial X-Stop Device Anderson JT, Sullivan TB, Ahn UM, Ahn NU; USA
- SP3 A Prospective Comparative Study of Two Different Minimally-Invasive Procedures for Lumbar Spinal Canal Stenosis Unilateral Laminotomy for Bilateral Decompression (ULBD) versus Muscle-preserving Interlaminar Decompression (MILD)

  \*\*Arai Y, Hirai T, Yoshii T, Shinomiya K, Takahashi M, Kawabata S, Enomoto M, Kato T, Tomizawa S, Sakai K, Okawa A\*\*
- SP4 Epidemiological study of Lumbar Spinal Stenosis: Six-year follow-up in the community

  Otani K, Kikuchi K, Yabuki S, Nikaido T, Watanabe K, Kato K, Konno S; Japan
- SP5 Night Leg Cramp and Lumbar Spinal Stenosis

  Handa J, Otani K, Nikaido T, Kikuchi S, Konno S; Japan
- SP6 Evolution of spinal canal dimensions in Switzerland. A narrowing epidemic? **Schizas C,** Schmit A, Schizas A, Becce F, Kulik G, Pierzchala K; Switzerland

#### **B. COMPLICATIONS**

Moderators: Helena Brisby and Katsuhiko Sato

- SP7 The Role of BMI in Matrix Delamination during Intervertebral Disc Degeneration Meisel H-J, Friedmann A, Schwan S, Heilmann A, Goehre F; Germany
- SP8 Cerebral Vascular Accidents following Lumbar Spine Fusion Surgery Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
- SP9 De novo post-operative neuropathic pain in lumbar spinal surgery

  Cho YE, Whang C-J, Suk K-S, Lee B-H, Kim J-H, Park M-S, Yang J-H, Kim S-Y, Lee H-M,

  Moon S-H; Korea

- SP10 Indirect effects of decompression surgery on glycemic homeostasis in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus and lumbar spinal stenosis: Preliminary results

  \*\*Kim H-J, Cho H-G, Yi J-M, Lee K-W, Chang B-S, Lee C-K, Yeom JS; South Korea\*\*
- SP11 Classification of chronic back muscle degeneration after spinal surgery and its relationship to low back pain

  Ohtori S, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Eguchi Y, Aoki Y, Miyagi M, Suzuki M, Sakuma Y, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Inoue G, Toyone T, Takahashi K; Japan
- SP12 The type of metal, local antibiotics or prophylactic IV antibiotics, what influences Postoperative Spine infections with MRSA the most?

  Gupta S, Maitra S, Graca M, Wetpiriyakul P, Gupta K, Durbin-Johnson B, Gupta M; USA

#### C. NERVE / CELL BIOLOGY I

Moderator: Jaro Karppinen and Ki-Won Kim

- SP13 Dose dependent nerve inflammation of rhBMP-2 in a rodent spinal nerve model Qiang Glen LZ, Moon Lam RW, Hu T, Toh SY, Wong H-K; Singapore
- SP14 Nutrient deprivation modulates cell fate—autophagy, apoptosis, and senescence—and extracellular matrix homeostasis in intervertebral disc cells

  Yurube T, Buchser WJ, Hartman RA, Pohl PPI, Lotze MT, Vo NV, Sowa GA, Kang JD;

  Japan and USA
- SP15 Molecular Effects of Bone Morphogenetic Protein 13 on Intervertebral Disc Cells Gulati T, Wei A, Chung S, **Diwan AD**; Australia
- SP16 The Effect of Nervous System Activation by Pain Stimulus of Capcisin Injection to Intervertebral Disc

  Nishiori H, Yamauchi K, Sakuma Y, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Kubota G, Saino, K, Suzuki M, Nakata Y, Sato J, Arai S, Takahashi K, Ohtori S, Orita S; Japan
- SP17 Up-regulation of NaV1.7 in dorsal root ganglia after intervertebral disc injury in rats Sadamasu A, Sakuma Y, Suzuki M, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Inoue G, Aoki Y, Ishikawa T, Miyagi M, MD, Kamoda H, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Sainoh T, **Saro J**, Nakamura J, Tomoaki T, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan
- SP18 Abnormal cell metabolism in degenerated intervertebral discs: a response to focal damage and swelling?

  Lama P, Le Maitre C, Dolan P, Tarlton J, Harding IJ, Adams MA; UK

#### **D. DEFORMITY**

#### Moderators: Serena Hu and Kazuhisa Takahashi

- SP19 Stiffness after Fusion for Adult Spinal Deformity Does Not Significantly Impact Patients' Functional Status or Satisfaction

  Hiratzka J, Hamilton DK, Bess S, Schwab F, Shaffrey C, Ames C, Mundis G, Lafage V, Deviren V, Smith J, Klineberg E, Boachie-Adjei O, Burton D, Hart R, Study Group, International Spine; USA
- SP20 Risk factors for floating segment degeneration in adults after long segment fusion unto the lumbar spine.

  Cho W, Pawar A, Lee A, Faloon M, Cunningham M, Rawlins B, Boachie-Adjei O;
- SP21 Sagittal spinal alignment of diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis in lumbar spinal stenosis
  - **Yamada K**, Toyoda H, Terai H, Takahashi S, Nakamura H; Japan
- SP22 Relationship between spinal loads and physiological variations of the lumbar sagittal alignment: a numerical study

  Galbusera F, Brayda-Bruno M, Wilke H-J; Italy, Germany
- SP23 Progressive pattern of vertebral deformity in a population-based cohort study of vertebral fracture

  \*\*Kato T\*, Akeda K\*, Murata K\*, Takegami N\*, Nishimura A\*, Kato K\*, Sudo A\*; Japan
- SP24 Clinical outcome after lumbar decompression surgery was not associated with preoperative sagittal alignment

  Hikata T, Watanabe K, Fujita N, Iwanami A, Hosogane N, Ishii K, Nakamura M, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M; Japan

#### **E. LOW BACK PAIN I**

#### Moderators: Chris Colloca and Dawn Elliott

- SP25 Shear modulus of the human nucleus pulposus measured using MR Elastography correlates with directly measured mechanical properties

  Cortes DH, DeLucca JF, Magland JF, Wright AA, Elliott DM; USA
- SP26 Biomechanical analysis of the influence of intervertebral disc degeneration on the lumbar spine

  Park WM, Choi DK, Kim K, Kim YH; Korea
- SP27 Escape-Avoidance coping strategy for psychosocial stress is associated with chronic low back pain in college students: a prospective cohort study *Kato K, Sekiguchi M, Nikaido T, Otoshi K, Matsuo Y, Kikuchi S, Konno S; Japan*

- SP28 Does the change of weather condition influence pain level of symptoms in the patients with lumbar spine diseases?

  Ishii K, Hosogane N, Hikata T, Yoshioka K, Shiono Y, Iida T, Ozaki M, Ishihama H, Horiuchi Y, Takahashi Y, Furukawa M, Nagoshi S, Shingo I, Okada E, Kaneko Y, Yuichiro T, Fujita N, Kato H, Daisuke I, Kaneko S, Watanabe K, Kentaro F, Kohno H, Kamata M, Koyanagi T, Nakamura M, Nishiwaki Y, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M; Japan
- SP29 The significance of pain catastrophizing in the clinical manifestations of patients with lumbar spinal stenosis: Mediation analysis with bootstrapping Kim H-J, Cho C-H, Kang K-T, Chang B-S, Lee C-K, Yeom JS; South Korea
- SP30 Clinical Effectiveness of Two-Level Transforaminal Epidural Steroid Injections: A Sub-Group Analysis

  Christolias GC, Singh JR; USA

### **SPECIAL POSTER SESSON #2**

Saturday, June 7, 2014 at 07:45-08:45

#### F. CELL BIOLOGY II

### Moderators: Scott Blumenthal and Seong-Hwan Mooon

- SP31 Evaluation of the correlation among the expression of inflammatory cytokines, degeneration of the intervertebral disc, and prominent symptoms in degenerative human lumbar intervertebral discs

  Sainoh T, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Kubota G, Inage K, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Shiga Y, Arai S, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan
- SP32 Tissue Engineered intervertebral disc (IVD) with either poly e-caprolactone (PCL) or poly(e-caprolactone-co-lactide (PLCL) nanofiber

  Chuah YJ, Kang YJ, **Tak HH**; Singapore
- SP33 High Glucose-induced Oxidative Stress Accelerates the Premature Stress-induced Senescence of Rat Notochordal Cells through Mitochondrial Damage **Park JB**, Park E-Y; Korea
- SP34 Transcriptional changes in nucleus pulposus intervertebral disc cells due to high osmolality, as revealed by cDNA microarray analysis

  Mavrogonatou E, Papadopoulos V, Urban J, Kletsas D; Greece, Canada, UK
- SP35 Quantitative detection of proteoglycan in intervertebral disc by iTIP gagCEST Ling W, Hartman R, Nicholls F, Jin T, Vo N, Sowa S, Modo M, Ty Bae K, Kang J; UK
- SP36 How long should teriparatide be used to accelerate lumbar posterolateral fusion in women with postmenopausal osteoporosis?

  \*\*Ohtori S, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Eguchi Y, Aoki Y, Miyagi M, Suzuki M, Sakuma Y, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Inoue G, Toyone T, Takahashi K; Japan

#### **G. LOW BACK PAIN II**

#### Moderators: Yoshiharu Kawaguchi and Koji Otani

- SP37 Biomechanical effect of the progression of lower lumbar disc degeneration on adjacent discs.

  Natarajan RN, Andersson GBJ; USA
- SP38 Efficacy of Transforaminal Epidural Steroid Injection according to Nerve Roots Enhancement

  Tak HJ, Cho HK, Cho YW, Ahn SH; Korea
- SP39 Influence of educational attainment and catastrophizing on pain intensity and disability in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis mediation analysis with bootstrapping

  \*\*Kim H-J, Kim S-C, Kang K-T, Chang B-S, Lee C-K, Yeom JS;, South Korea\*\*

- SP40 The influence of asymptomatic stenosis on five-year results of selective decompression of only symptomatic levels for lumbar spinal stenosis **Watanabe K**, Otani K, Nikaido T, Kato K, Yabuki S, Kikuchi S, Konno S; Japan
- SP41 The Impact of Diabetes Mellitus in Surgical Outcomes after Lumbar Spine Surgery Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
- SP42 Comparison of Peri-operative Outcomes for Lumbar Decompression: Orthopaedic Surgery Versus Neurosurgery

  Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA

#### H. FUSION

Moderators: Kee-Yong Ha and Jeff Lotz

- SP43 Effect of Physiologic Loads on Cortical and Traditional Pedicle Screw Fixation Baluch D, Patel A, Lullo B, Havey RM, BS Vorono LI, Nguyen N-L, Carandang G, Ghanayem AJ, **Patwardhan AG**; USA
- SP44 The Role of BMP-2 on Postoperative Fusion and Subsidence Rates after Lateral Lumbar Interbody Fusion: A Cohort Controlled Study

  Aichmair A, Lykissas MG, Kiely PD, Hughes AP, Sama AA, Lebl DR, Cammisa FP, Girardi FP; USA
- SP45 The pullout strength of pedicle screws following re-direction after lateral wall breach or end-plate breach

  Goda Y, Higashino K, Toki S, Suzuki D, Kobayashi T, Matsuura T, Fujimiya M, Yasui N, Hutton WC, Sairyo K; Japan and USA
- SP46 Can bone mineral density affect intra-operative estimated blood loss of mini-invasive **Zhao F,** He Y, Chen H, Shan Z, Suyou L, Fan S; China
- SP47 Preoperative Facet Effusion Correlates with Cranial Adjacent Segment Instability

  \*Ushiku C, Soshi S, Inoue T, Kida Y, Shinohara A, Hashimoto K, Ishizuka R, Marumo K;

  \*Japan\*\*
- SP48 A randomized controlled trial of lumbar posterolateral fusion in combination with platelet-rich plasma (PRP) **Kubota G**, Kamoda H, Yamauchi K, Orita S, Sakuma Y, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimoto T, Takahashi K,Arai S, Ohtori S; Japan

#### I. DEGENARTIVE DISC DISEASE ( DDD ) / BIOMECHANICS

Moderator: Bong-Soon Chang and Gen Inoue

- SP49 Change in the position of the spinal nerve relative to the spine with diffusion tensor tractography
  - **Oikawa Y,** Eguchi Y, Watanabe A, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Sakuma Y, Kubota G, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimito K, Arai D, Suzuki M, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan
- SP50 Mechanobiology of complex loading in functional spinal units: Flexion/extension with combined torsion

  Hartman RA, Ngo K, Yurube T, Schneider MJ, Debski RE, Kang JD, Sowa GA;

  Pittsburgh, PA, USA

- SP51 Bioactive pedicle screws produced by chemical and heat treatments have improved biocompatibility and bone-bonding ability

  \*\*Akeda K, Murata K, Takegami N, Matsushita T, Yamaguchi S, Kokubo T, Goto M, Matsumine A, Uchida A, Sudo A; Japan
- SP52 The distribution of bone mass in the lumbar vertebrae: Are we measuring the right target?

  Wang Y, Videman T, Boyd SK, Battié MC; China, Canada
- SP53 Reproducible disc degeneration scale in a large animal model
  - Vadala G, **Russo F**, De Strobel F, Bernardini M, De Benedictis G, Musumeci M, Eglin D, Denaro L, Alini M, Denaro V; Italy, Switzerland
- SP54 A Prospective study of Correlation between clinical disability and radiological features in degenerative lumbar canal stenosis (LCS)

  \*\*Rajasekaran S, Kannippan N, Kanna RM, Shetty AP; India\*\*

#### J. IMAGING

Moderators: Josef Assheuer and Jun-Seok Lee

- SP55 Do unilateral Modic type III changes on coronal MRI indicate the symptomatic level of the foramen in patients with lumbar foraminal stenosis?

  Fujiwara Y, Kotaka S, Izumi B, Manabe H; Japan
- SP56 Pathognomonic radiological indicators for diagnosis of lumbosacral foraminal stenosis

  Shinozaki Y, Ishii K, Takahashi Y, Nishida M, Nakashima D, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M, Ogawa J; Japan
- SP57 Radiographic evaluation of the facet joint preservation and postoperative bone regrowth in microscopic bilateral decompression via a unilateral approach for degenerative lumbar disease. Minimum five-year follow-up **Dohzono S**, Toyoda H, Terai H, Suzuki A, Yasuda H, Shinohara Y, Tamai K, Nakamura H; Japan
- SP58 Endoscopic lumbar foraminotomy: Postoperative changes of foraminal parameters on magnetic resonance image

  \*\*Ahn Y, Oh H-K, Lee, S-H, Kim H; Korea\*\*
- SP59 CT Exposure and Energy Effects on Bone Mineral Density Estimation from Calibration Phantoms

  Giambini H, Nassr A, Huddleston PM, Dragomir-Daescu D, An K-N; USA
- SP60 Association between endplate signal change and Schmorl's nodes with disc degeneration in the lumbar region and low back pain in a population-based cohort in Japan: The Wakayama Spine Study

  Teraguchi M, Yoshimura N, Hashizume H, Muraki S, Yamada H, Oka H, Minamide A, Ishimoto Y, Nagata K, Kagotani R, Akune T, Yoshida M; Japan

# **GENERAL POSTERS**

GP1	Biomechanical evaluation of kinematic behavior and load sharing of a pedicle-based sliding rod fixation Zhu Q, Lin Z, Huang Z, Chen J; China
GP2	Stabilization of the Lumbar Spine in various 3-D Postures by Spinal Muscle Contraction Pattern creating Compressive Follower Load Wang T, Lim T-H; USA
GP3	The correlation between cage subsidence, bone mineral density, and clinical results in posterior lumbar interbody fusion  Oh KW, Lee J Hyep, Lee J Ho, Lee DY, Lee YS, Lee CK, Chang BS; Korea
GP4	Development and validation of a three dimensional subject specific model of lumbar vertebral fracture propagation  Giambini H, Qin X, Thoreson A, Dragomir-Daescu D, Nassr A, An K-N; USA
GP5	Kissing spine is not pathological change  Ishii K, Hasegawa K, Shimoda H, Honma T; Japan
GP6	Suppressive effect of low-density lipoprotein receptor-related protein-1 (LRP1) on Schwann cell apoptosis after sciatic nerve injury in mice  Orita S, Mantuano E, Yamauchi* K, Ohtori S, Arai S, Takahashi K, Gonias S, Campana W; Japan
GP7	Shift of the pedicle screw in the vertebra accompanied with change in the disc angle following instrumented facet fusion for degenerative lumbar spondylolisthesis <i>Miyashita T</i> , <i>Ataka H</i> , <i>Kato K</i> , <i>Tanno T</i> ; <i>Japan</i>
GP8	Anatomical background of "pseudosciatica" in cluneal neuralgia  Konno T, Aota Y, Kuniya H, Saito T, Kyoku N, Hayashi S, Kawada S, Itoh M, Japan
GP9	Stenosis in the lumbar spine is associated with increased hindfoot degeneration and ankle osteoarthritis: a study of 720 cadaveric specimens  **Anderson JT**, Boiwka AV**, Bajwa N**, Ahn NU; USA**
GP10	Stress analysis in osteoporotic lumbar vertebra with micro-scaled beam-shell trabecular cortical structure: A finite element analysis  Kim YH, Wu M, Kim K; South Korea
GP11	Biomechanical analysis of combined motion exercise in the lumbar spine Park WM, Choi DK, Kim K, Kim YH, Yang JL; South Korea
GP12	Increase in trunk muscle loading with sagittal plane deformity: A finite element analysis <b>Kim YH</b> , Kim K, Choi DK, Kim YJ; Korea and USA

GP13	Effect of ligature pretension in interspinous process surgery  Choi DK, Park WM, Kim YH, Kim K; South Korea
GP14	The relationship of the frontal plane trunk and pelvic motion during gait and the radiographic spinopelvic measurements of patients with a unilateral completely dislocated hip
	<b>Tsukamoto M,</b> Morimoto T, Yoshihara T, Ueno M, Eto S, Kawano S, Kitajima M, Sonohata M, Mawatari M; Japan
GP15	Transforming Growth Factor-ß block the contribution of ADAMTS-1 to intervertebral disc degeneration through the SMAD/MAPK Pathway: A possible degeneration Reparative way?  Zheng Z Wang H, Wang J, Liu H; China
GP16	PLIF Expandable Cages Effectively Stabilize the Spine Better than TLIF Cage Kodigudla M, Desai D, Agarwal A, Momeni N, Goel VK, Agarwal AK, Schultz C; USA and Germany
GP17	PEEK Translaminar Facet Screws Provide Long Term Stability of the Lumbar Spine after Microdiscectomy
	Kodigudla M, Desai D, Agarwal A, <b>Goel VK</b> , Agarwal AK, Wanderley JGPV; USA and Brazil
GP18	Postural activity of the psoas major and quadratus lumborum muscles is less precisely controlled in people with recurring back pain  Park RJ, Tsao H, Cresswell AG, Hodges PW; Australia
GP19	The effects of neuromuscular electrical stimulation (NMES) on change in thickness of deep trunk muscles in patients with low back pain.  **Baek SO, Cho HK, Jung GS, Son SM, Cho YW, Ahn SH; Korea**
GP20	Abdominal Hollowing during Gait Can Selectively Activate Local Trunk Stabilizing Muscles: A Cross Sectional Study.  Lee, AY, Kim EH, Baek SO, Cho YW, Ahn SH; Korea
GP21	The relation between experimental pain and spinal stiffness - a pilot study Wong A, Kawchuk G, Huang C; Canada
GP22	The importance of posterior osteoligamentous structure to lumbar spine stability: an invitro biomechanical investigation  Chamoli U, Korkusuz MH, Sabnis AB, Manolescu AR, Diwan AD; Australia
GP23	Infrared thermography in spatial evaluation of back muscle activity  Lasanen R, Airaksinen O, Karhu J, Töyräs J, Julkunen P; Finland
GP24	Estrogen Receptor on the Ligamentum Flavumin Degenerative Lumbar Stenosis Oh IS, Ha K-Y; Korea
GP25	In-vitro biomechanical implications of a bilateral pars interarticularis defect: Do we need a different spinal implant?  Chen AS, Chamoli U, Diwan AD; AustraliA
GP26	Apoptosis and autophagy after spinal cord injury in rat <b>Seo JY.</b> Kim YH. Kim JW. Ha KY: Korea

GP2/	can in vitro biomechanics explain the degeneration of adjacent segments? -A systematic analysis- Volkheimer D, Malakoutian M, Oxland TR, Wilke H-J; Germany and Canada
GP28	Osteoclasts induce sensory nerve upregulation of a nociceptive neurotransmitter peptide in vitro <b>Yamauchi K</b> , Orita S, Suzuki M, Sakuma Y, Oikawa Y, Kubota G, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Arai S, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan
GP29	Single level lumbar laminectomy alters segmental biomechanical behavior without affecting adjacent segments  Bisschop A, van Engelen SJPM, Kingma I, Holewijn RM, Stadhouder A, van der Veen AJ, van Dieen JH, van Royen BJ; The Netherlands
GP30	Preclinical evaluation of posterior spinal fixators <b>La Barbera L</b> , Galbusera F, Villa T, Costa F, Kienle A, Graf N, Wilke H-J; Italy and Germany
GP31	Injectable Hydrogel Treatment Stabilizes Human Disc Range of Motion Under Physiologic Cyclic Loading Showalter BL, Elliott DM, Malhotra NR; USA
GP32	Stress concentration depends on defect orientation in biaxial tension of fiber-reinforced tissue Peloquin JM, Elliott DM; USA
GP33	Spine function before and after two weeks of soft lumbar bracing  Kawchuk G, Edgecombe T, Wong A, Funabashi M, Cojocaru A, Prasad N; Canada
GP34	Biomechanical Rationale for Variations in the Prevalence of Low Back Pain and Schmorl's Nodes Found in Different Patterns of Multi-Level Disc Degeneration Von Forell GA, Stephens TK, Nelson TG, Samartzis D, Bowden AE; USA and China
GP35	Do in vivo kinematic studies provide insight into the degeneration of segment adjacent to a spinal fusion? – a systematic analysis  Malakoutian M, Volkheimer D, Street J, Dvorak MFS, Wilke H-J, Oxland TR; Canada and Germany
GP36	The Catabolic Effects of Endothelial Cell-Derived Microparticles on Intervertebral Disc Cells  Pohl PHI, Lozito T, Cuperman T, Yurube T, Ngo K, Moon HJ, Sowa G, Tuan R, Kang JD, Vo N; USA
GP37	Quantification of Wall Plank and Roll Test <b>Yoon C,</b> Kim KW, Kim HC, Chung SG; Korea
GP38	Lumbar multifidus muscle preservation following lumbar interspinous implantation Szpalski M, Fabeck LG, Gunzburg R, <b>Colloca CJ</b> , McAviney J, Afifi M, Freeman BJ; Belgium, USA, Canada and Australia
GP39	Up-regulation of pain behavior and glial activity in the spinal cord after sciatic nerve compression and application of nucleus pulposus in rats  Norimoto M, Sakuma Y, Yamauch Ki, Orita S, Miyagi M, Suzuki M, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Nakata Y, Takahash K, Ohtori S; Japan

GP40	pulposus cells and bone marrow derived stromal cells de Vries SAH, Potier E, van Doeselaar M, Mei BP, Tryfonidou MA, Ito K; Netherlands
GP41	Increased levels of nerve growth factor and brain-derived neurotrophic factor in human herniated intervertebral discs  **Aoki Y, Nakajima A, Watanabe F, Sonobe M, Terajima F, Takahashi H, Taniguchi S, Yamada M, Takahashi K, Ohtori S, Nakagawa K; Japan
GP42	Evaluation of pain behavior and CGRP immunoreactive sensory nerve fibers in the spinal dorsal horn after sciatic nerve compression and application of nucleus pulposus in rats.  Kimura S, Sakuma Y, Suzuki M, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Inoue G, Aoki Y, Ishikawa T, Miyagi M, Kamoda H, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Junichi N; Japan
GP43	Expression of the RANK/RANKL/OPG system in the rat intervertebral disc <b>Takegami N</b> , Akeda K, Murata K, Sudo A; Japan
GP44	Association between vertebral fracture and degenerative changes in adjacent intervertebral discs <b>Takegami N</b> , Akeda K, Murata K, Sudo A; Japan
GP45	Immunohistochemical analysis of hypoxia- and glucose metabolism-related factors in a rabbit lumbar artery ligation model  Murata K, Akeda K, <b>Takegami N</b> , Imanishi T, Sudo A; Japan
GP46	Alendronate chondroprotective effects on disc cells and articular chondrocytes in vitro: Dose-response studies  *Kobayashi S, Miyazaki T; Japan
GP47	Disc herniation decreases expression of serotonin receptors in the dorsal root ganglion in a TNF-dependent manner – a gene expression analysis in a rat model of disc herniation.  Jonsson D, Finskas O, Fujioka Y, Ståhlberg A, Olmarker K; Japan and Sweden
GP48	Biological evaluation of human degenerated nucleus pulposus cells in functionalized self-assembling peptide nanofiber hydrogel scaffold <b>Tao H</b> , Zhang Y, Wang C, Wang D, Zhang C, He Q, Ruan D; China
GP49	Immunohistochemical analysis of the renin-angiotensin system in the human intervertebral disc  Fujiwara T, Akeda K, Kondo T, Murata K, Takegami N, Kurata T, Sudo A; Japan
GP50	Pro-inflammatory cytokines production induced by macrophage-like THP-1 cells in intervertebral disc cells depends on the activation of mitogen-activated protein kinases <i>Kim JH</i> , <i>Park JH</i> , <i>Moon HJ</i> , <i>Kwon TH</i> , <i>Park YK</i> ; <i>South Korea</i>
GP51	Does the High-intensity zone (HIZ) of Lumbar Intervertebral Disc really Mean Annular Tear?  Zhao F, Chen H, Shan Z, Suyou L, Fan S; China
GP52	Exogenous SIRT1 inhibition of apoptosis via autophagy under low nutritional condition in human nucleus pulposus cells  Miyazaki S, Kakutani K, Maeno K, Takada T, Zhang Z, Yurube T, Hirata H, Kurakawa T, Terashima Y, Kurasaka M, Nishida K: Japan

GP53	targeting MMP-16 Wang H-Q, Zhang Y-Z, Cheng Y-F, Zhang W-L, Sun S, Samartzis D, Luo Z-J; China
GP54	Simulation of degenerative and pro-inflammatory conditions for testing of cell therapy approaches in a disc organ culture system  Teixeira GQ, Goncalves R, Boldt A, Jahn C, Mollenhauer JA, Wilke H-J, Barbosa MA, Ignatius A, Neidlinger-Wilke C; Germany, Portugal and Germany
GP55	Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells Protects Nucleus Pulposus Cells from Degeneration by Suppressing NFB Signaling via TGF-ß1 <b>Zou J</b> , Cao C, Wu C, Yuan C, Shi Q, Yang H; China
GP56	In vitro assessment of the proliferative and chemotactic potential of BMP-13 on a chondrocyte cell line  Zhou F, Wei A, <b>Diwan A</b> ; Australia
GP57	Integrin alpha5/beta1 mechanotransduction is involved with notochordal-cell disappearance in early intervertebral disc degeneration. <b>Kurakawa T</b> , Kakutani K, Morita Y, Kato Y, Terashima Y, Miyazaki S, Hirata H, Yurube T, Takada T, Maeno K, Kurosaka M, Masuda K, Inoue N, Nishida K; Japan and USA
GP58	Elevated VEGF in degenerative intervertebral discs in rats with injured intervertebral discs of the caudal vertebrae  Sato J, Sakuma Y, Yamauch K, Orita S, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Saioh T, Fujimoto K, Shiga Y, Arai S, Takahashi K, Ohtori S, Miyagi M; Japan
GP59	Is there any osteoarthritic change of facet joint at the adjacent level after lumbar fusion?; With comparison of adjacent disc degeneration (using minimum 5-YR follow-up MRI)  Jeon C-H, Chung N-S, Lee H-D, Seo H-S; Korea
GP60	Does the lumbar fusion generate the adjacent end plate pathology? A comparative study with disc degeneration using minimum 5-YR follow-up MRI <b>Jeon C-H</b> , Chung N-S, Seo H-S, Lee H-D; Korea
GP61	Expression of sclerostin and role of Non-canonical (PKC) signaling in the intervertebral disc cells  Kang Y-M, Lee S-I, Kim J-H, Lee B-H, Park J-O, Park M-S, Yang J-H, Kim S-Y, Suk K-S, Kim H-S, Lee H-M, Moon S-H; Korea
GP62	Differentiation of human mesenchymal stem cells into discogenic phenotype using three dimensional culture  Kang Y-M, Lee S-I, Kim J-H, Lee B-H, Park J-O, Park M-S, Yang J-H, Kim S-Y, Suk K-S, Kim H-S, Lee H-M, Moon S-H; Korea
GP63	Diffusion tensor imaging for quantitative evaluation of lumbar intervertebral disc degeneration  Oikawa Y, Eguchi Y, Watanabe A, , Orita S, Yamauchi K, Sakuma Y, Kubota G, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimito K, Arai S, Suzuki M, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan
GP64	In vitro Lifespan of Nucleus Pulposus Chondrocytes in Different Aged Human Intervertebral Discs  Lee J-S, Kim S-C, Chung S-W, Kim K-W; Korea

GP65 Telomere length and telomerase activity of nucleus pulposus chondrocytes in different aged human intervertebral discs during long-term passage Lee J-S, Cho S-W, Chung S-W, Kim K-W; Korea **GP66** Dichotomizing sensory nerve fibers innervating both the lumbar vertebral body and the area surrounding the iliac crest: a possible mechanism of referred lateral back pain from lumbar vertebral body Shiga Y, Fujii T, Sakuma Y, Yamauchi K, Orita S, Miyagi M, Suzuki M, Oikawa Y, Kubota G, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Ohtori S, Takahashi K; Japan **GP67** M1 macrophage exists in the degenerative disc Takada T, Maeno K, Kakutani K, Yurube T, Hirata H, Kurakawa T, Miyazaki S, Terashima Y, Doita M, Kurosaka M, Nishida K; Japan GP68 Molecular characterization of chordoma cell line U-CH1-N: Applications for intervertebral Fujita N, Hosogane N, Ishii K, Hikata T, Watanabe K, Toyama Y, Miyamoto T, Matsumoto M; Japan **GP69** Intracellular Calcium Signaling in Fibrous Tissues is Both Strain- and Microenvironment-Dependent Han WM, Heo S-J, Duncan RL, Mauck RL Elliott DM; USA **GP70** Chemokine expression by annulus fibrosus and nucleus pulposus cells Chee AV, Liu DK, , Shi P, Chen D, Li Z, Chen D, An HS; USA and China GP71 Axonal growth potential induced by interactions between IVD and DRG in response to IL-1ß Kim HC, Caspar TW, Shah SB, Hsieh AH; USA GP72 Chloroquine increases cellular apoptosis, senescence, and extracellular matrix degradation in intervertebral disc cells: possible adverse effects of autophagy inhibition Yurube T, Buchser WJ, Lotze MT, Vo NV, Sowa GA, Kang JD; Japan and USA **GP73** The role of diabetes Type I in intervertebral disc degeneration Russo F, Pohl P, Ngo K, Yurube T, Dong Q, Fan Y, Massimo T, Sowa G, Kang J, **Vo N**; USA GP74 Removal of Adamts-5 prevents tobacco smoking-induced disc aggrecan breakdown and matrix proteoglycan loss Ngo K, Pohl P, Wang D, Dong Q, Leme A, Shapiro S, Roughley P, Sowa G, Kang J, **Vo N**; USA GP75 Effects of the anti-aging agent rapamycin on disc matrix homeostasis Vo N, Ngo K, Yurube T, Pohl P, Dong Q, Miller R, Roughley P, Sowa G, Kana J; USA GP76 Neuronal Nitric Oxide Synthase inhibition attenuates intervertebral disc degeneration Defino HLA, Issy AC, Victor Castania V, Bell E; Brazil GP77 PT modifier of SRS-Schwab adult spinal deformity classification and mode of pelvic compensation Kobayashi T, Aono K, Jimbo S, Senoo I, Atsuta Y, Ito H; Japan GP78 Prolonged Expansion of Human Nucleus Pulposus Cells Expressing Human Telomerase Reverse Transcriptase Mediated by Lentiviral Vector Wang D, Wu JH, Ruan D, He Q, Zhang Y, Chaofeng Wang C, Xin H; Beijing , China

**GP79** Efficacy of antibiotics sprayed into surgical site for prevention of the contamination in the spinal surgery Suh B-K, Moon S-H., Lee H-M, Kim SW, Kim T-H, Kwon YS, Park MS; Korea **GP80** The Prevalence of Idiopathic Scoliosis in Eleven year-old Korean adolescents: a 3 year **Epidemiological Study** Park MS, Moon S-H, Kim HJ, Suh B-K, Nam JH, Lee H-M; Korea GP81 Enhanced bone regeneration efficiency of BMP-2 with concurrent reduction of heterotopic ossification: Evaluation of a new BMP-2 carrier in a large animal model of lumbar interbody fusion Wang M, Akogwu Abbah S, Tao H, Toh SY, **Moon Lam RW**, Goh J, Wong H-K; Singapore and Ireland GP82 Therapeutic efficacy of pregabalin for low back and leg pain associated with lumbar Sakuma Y, Ohtori S, Inoue G, Yamauchi K, Orita S, Kamoda H, Miyagi M, Ishikawa T, Arai G, Suzuki M, Oikawa Y, Kubota G, Inage K, Saino T, Sato J, Nakata Y, Takahashi K; Japan **GP83** Effectiveness of outpatient myelography for patients with lumbar disease Sakuma Y, Ohtori S, Inoue G, Yamauchi K, Orita S, Kamoda H, Miyaqi M, Ishikawa T, Arai G, Suzuki M, Oikawa Y, Kubota G, Inage K, Saino T, Sato J, Nakata Y, Takahashi K; Japan **GP84** Study of the factors affecting the lumbosacral flexibility Imuta M, Ishigaki N, Aihara T; Japan GP85 The total care including a prone exercise and diet therapy in low back school was effective for the improvement of the physical and the psychosocial problems in the elderly patients with chronic low back pain. Sato K, Sekiguchi Y; Japan **GP86** Can be ABI in the Lumbar Spinal Stenosis Diagnosis Support Tool substituted by palpation of posterior tibial artery?- A multicenter cross-sectional study (DISTO-project) Nikaido T, Sekiguchi M, Yonemoto K, Watanabe K, Kato K, Otani K, Kakuma T, Yabuki S, Kikuchi S, Konno S, and DISTO-project working group; Japan **GP87** The Prevalence and Related Factors of Lumbar Lesion in Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients Suzuki A, Yasuda H, Yamada K, Takahashi S, Terai H, Toyoda H, Nakamura H; Japan **GP88** Comparison of the efficacy of spinal nerve root infiltration for lumbar foraminal stenosis and lumbar canal stenosis Tanno T, Ataka H, Miyashita T, Kato K; Japan **GP89** Survival prognosis of symptomatic and asymptomatic spinal metastases by use of Tokuhashi and Tomita Scores: A retrospective analysis of 266 patients. Takuya K, Yoichi A, Takayuki Y, Motonori K, Takanori N, Mroz TE, Lieberman IH, Tomoyuki S; Japan and USA **GP90** Impact of the gluteal muscles stretch on lumbar region Mochizuki R, Ishiqaki N, Aihara T; Japan GP91 Does the morphology of the facet joint affect unilateral spondylolysis? Ishitani H, Ishigaki N, Mochizuki R, Aihara T; Japan

GP92	of the hip  Morimoto T, Tsukamoto M, Yoshihara T, Sonohata M, Mawatari M; Japan
GP93	Initial diagnosis of ruptured abdominal aortic aneurysm and ruptured infected abdominal aortic aneurysm with lumbago  Morimoto T, Tsukamoto M, Yoshihara T, Sonohata M, Mawatari M; Japan
GP94	Total disc replacement in the treatment of recurrent lumbar disc herniation Nan Kang, Yong Hai, Shibao Lu Qingyi Wang Chao Kong; Chin
GP95	Survival prognosis in symptomatic and asymptomatic patients with spinal metastases by use of the revised Tokuhashi score  Takuya K, Yoichi A, Takayuki Y, Motonori K, Takanori N, Mroz TE, Lieberman IH,  Tomoyuki S; Japan and USA
GP96	Transverse Process and Needles of Medial Branch Block to Facet Joint as Landmarks for Ultrasound-Guided Selective Nerve Root Block  Choi YS, Kim DH; Korea
GP97	Application of electric nerve stimulator for lumbar transforaminal epidural block <i>Choi YS, Lim CH, Kim DH; Korea</i>
GP98	Are high-heeled shoes associated with disc degeneration?  Park J-U, Kim M-C, Kim U-C, Lee H-S, Chung H-T, Kim M-W; Korea
GP99	Prospective study of Superior Cluneal Nerve disorder as a possible cause of low back and leg pain <i>Kuniya H, Aota Y, Kawai T, Kaneko K, Konno T, Saito T; Japan</i>
GP100	Does low back pain in patients with early-stage spondylolysis have specific characteristics? <b>Sugiura S,</b> Nishikawa S, Toyooka T, Shiga T, Otsuki K, Kitou K, Takata Y, Ishizaki T, Omori Y, Takata A, Kote A, Aoki Y; Japan
GP101	The features of degenerative lumbar scoliosis in rheumatoid arthritis patients - matched cohort study  Yasuda H, Suzuki A, Yamada K, Takahashi S, Dozono S, Shinohara Y, Terai H, Toyoda H,  Tamai K, Koike T, Nakamura H; Japan
GP102	Do We Need High Field MR-Scanner ForRoutine Imaging Of The Lumbar Spine Assheuer J, Forutan F, Golfman C, Trümmler KH, Castro W; Germany
GP103	Feasibility of the Nijmegen Decision Tool to support spine surgeons in the triage of Chronic Low Back Pain patients  van Hooff ML, van Loon J, de Kleuver M; The Netherlands
GP104	The effects of dynamic stretch for tight- hamstrings on spino-pelvic rhythm  Hasebe K, Okubo Y, Hada Y, Takada K, Suzuki D, Dezawa A, Kaneoka K, Sairyo K; Japan
GP105	Intradiscal administration of the interleukin-6 receptor antibody tocilizumab improves intractable discogenic low back pain  Sainoh T, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Kubota G, Inage K, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Shiga Y, Arai S, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan

GP106	Utility of the knee-lifting test for selecting the appropriate diagnosing lumbar facet syndrome <b>Aoki K</b> , Uehara T, Yamada S, Oishi J, Atsushi Inada A; Japan
GP107	Early rehabilitation is effective in reducing the risk of disuse syndrome in patients with vertebral fractures as a result of osteoporosis  Norimoto M, Yamashita M, Abe K, Yamashita K, Yamaoka A, Takahashi K, Ohtori S;  Japan
GP108	The relation between early stage MRI fat suppression image and prognosis of acute osteoporotic vertebral compression fracture  Suzuki N, Fukuoka M, Mizutani J, Otsuka S, Otsuka T; Japan
GP109	Vacuum phenomenon of sacroiliac joint: correlation with lumbo pelvic alignment <i>Takata Y, Sakai T, Higashino K, Goda Y, Sairyo K; Japan</i>
GP110	Diagnostic accuracy of the self-administered, self-reported history questionnaire for lumbar spinal stenosis patients —a multicenter cross-sectional study (DISTO-Project)— <i>Kato K, Sekiguchi M, Nikaido T, Watanabe K, Yonemoto K, Kakuma T, Otani K, Yabuki S, Kikuchi S, Konno S; Japan</i>
GP111	Efficacy and Safety of Oxycodone/Naloxone in Korean Patients with Chronic Spinal Disorders  Moon S-H, Chung SS, Lee K-Y, Lee JH, Hwang CJ, Kim J-H, Cho K-J, Ahn J-S, Kim D-S, Park Y-S, Jung H-J; Korea
GP112	The relationship between rotation and tilting of vertebral body in cases with degenerative lumbar scoliosis  Izumi B, Fujiwara Y, Miyauchi A, Kotaka S, Manabe H; Japan
GP113	Sagittal Spino-pelvic Alignment in Patients with Osteoarthritis of the Hip <b>Yoshihara T</b> , Morimoto T, Tsukamoto M, Sonohata M, Mawatari M; Japan
GP114	Coronal Spino-pelvic Alignment In Crowe Type IV  Hirata H, Morimoto T, Yoshihara T, Tsukamoto M, Kawano S, Kitajima M, Sonohata M,  Mawatari M; Japan
GP115	Effect of the rocker exercise on the flexibility of the leg and trunk, and on the static balance at standing <i>Ishigaki N</i> , <i>Aihara T; Japan</i>
GP116	Clinicopathologic features of lumbar disc herniation in the elderly Kawaguchi K, Tsuchiya K, Kato G; Japan
GP117	Can Brief Scale for Psychiatric Problems in Orthopaedic Patients (BS-POP) predict functional MRI findings in patients with chronic low back pain.  Kaneko H, Sekiguchi M, Konno S; Japan
GP118	Trunk muscle activities at cross-legged sitting posture in comparison with at chair sitting posture  Ezure T, Aihara T; Japan
GP119	CT classification and clinical significance of vacuum phenomenon for the lumbar intervertebral disc  Nishida K, Maeno K, Kakutani K, Takada T, Hirata H, Kurakawa T, Miyazaki S, Yurube T, Nakanishi Y, Yano T, Yamamoto J, Iguchi T, Kurosaka M; Japan

- GP120 Anti-bFGF neutralizing antibody reduces grial cell activation in dorsal horn in rats CFA-induced discitis.

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- GP121 Low back pain causes different level of depressive tendencies in various lumbar diseases **Shiono Y**, Ishii K, Hosogane N, Hikata T, Yoshioka K, Iida T, Ozaki M, Ishihama H, Horiuchi Y, Takahashi Y, Furukawa M, Nagoshi S, Shingo I, Okada E, Kaneko Y, Yuichiro T, Fujita N, Kato H, Daisuke I, Kaneko S, Watanabe K, Kentaro F, Kohno H, Kamata M, Ko; Japan
- GP122 Clinical Course of Motor Deficits from Lumbar Radiculopathy Due to Disc Herniation: Analysis of 6 Month Outcomes

  \*\*Akuthota V, Boimbo S, Santo K, Schumacher A, Weitzenkamp D; USA\*\*
- GP123 Adolescent agonistic tennis and spinal deseases, what's the connection? Results from a cross-sectional study **Zaina F**, Vantellino E, Donzelli S, Lusini M, Minnella S, Negrini S; Italy
- GP124 Quality of life and low back in pain in Adolescent Idiopathic Scoliosis: a cross-sectional study of 1354 patients

  Zaina F, Negrini F, Rainoldi L, Negrini S; Italy
- GP125 Lumbar facet joint orientation in degenerative spondylolisthesis: the role of ethnic variation in Asia Pacific

  Williams R, Rajasekaran S, Kawaguchi Y, Acharya S, Kawakami M, Satoh S, Chen W-J,
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- GP126 Thoracolumbar vertebral endplate lesions in gymnasts: A comparison of male and female gymnasts

  \*\*Urushibara M, Aihara T, Hatakeyama K; Japan\*\*
- GP127 Lumbar spine magnetic resonance (MR) imaging in China: appropriateness and associated factors

  Wang Y, Yu D, Wang X, Lin X; China
- GP128 Long-term prognosis of osteoporotic vertebral fracture analysis of factors affecting mortality, ADL, residual back pain

  \*\*Hoshino M\*, Terai H\*, Tsujio T\*, Suzuki A\*, Namikawa T\*, Kato M\*, Matsumura A\*, Takaoka K\*, Nakamura H\*; Japan
- GP129 Comparison of Spinous Process—Splitting Laminectomy versus Conventional Laminectomy for Lumbar Spinal Stenosis

  \*\*Uehara M, Takahashi J, Hashidate H, Mukaiyama K, Kuraishi S, Shimizu M, Ikegami S, Futatsugi T, Ogihara N, Hirabayashi H, Kato H; Japan

**GP130** Clinical Outcome after Lumbar Spine Surgery in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis Hirabayashi H, Nawata M, Morioka S, Matsuki H, Yamazaki H, Takanashi T, Nakatsuchi Y; Japan GP131 Correlation of lateral stenosis in MRI with symptoms, walking capacity and EMG findings in patients with surgically confirmed lateral lumbar spinal canal stenosis Kuittinen P, Sipola P, Aalto TJ, Määttä S, Parviainen A, Saari T, Sinikallio S, Savolainen S, Turunen V, Kröger H, Airaksinen O, Leinonen V; Mikkeli, Finland GP132 Is It Real Adjacent Segment Pathology by Stress Concentration after Limited Fusion in **Degenerative Lumbar Scoliosis?** Ha K-Y, **Kim Y-H**, Ahn J-H; Korea GP133 Bone-cement augmentation procedures for spinal pathologic fracture by multiple myeloma. Ha K-Y, Kim Y-H, Ahn J-H; Korea. **GP134** Long-term outcomes of in situ fusion for dysplastic spondylolisthesis Inage K, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Suzuki M, Sakuma Y, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Arai S, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan **GP135** Prospective study of risk factors related to reoperation after microsurgical bilateral decompression via a unilateral approach (MBDU) for treatment of degenerative lumbar disease. Kato M, Matsumura A, Namikawa T, Hayashi K, Nakamura H; Japan **GP136** Anatomy of Lamina in the Thoracolumbar Spine with the Special Reference to Translaminar Screws: CT and Cadaveric Analysis with Screw Simulation Cho W, Le JT, Shimer AL, Werner BC, Glaser JA, Shen FH; USA **GP137** The Insertion Technique of Translaminar Screws in the Lumbar Spine: CT and Cadaveric Validation Cho W, Le JT, Shimer AL, Werner BC, Glaser JA, Shen FH; USA **GP138** Anatomic Guideline for Approach to Lateral Lumbar Interbody Fusion (LLIF) Cho W, Fantini GA, Castro CA, Cammisa Jr FP, Sama AA, Hughes AP, Girardi FP; USA **GP139** Deformity Correction and Maintenance by Extreme Lateral Lumbar Interbody fusion (LLIF) and Its Related Factors Cho W, Castro CA, Cammisa Jr, FP, Sama AA, Hughes AP, Huang RC, Girardi FP; USA Clinical results of instrumented lumbar spinal surgery in elderly patients **GP140** Sakuma Y, Aramomi M, Masaki Y, Ohtori S, Inoue G, Yamauchi K, Orita S, Kamoda H, Miyaqi M, Ishikawa T, Arai G, Suzuki M, Oikawa Y, Kubota G, Inaqe K, Saino T, Sato J, Nakata Y, Takahashi K; Japan **GP141** Does site of symptoms influence the surgical results for discogenic low back pain treatment? Ohtori S, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Eguchi Y, Aoki Y, Miyaqi M, Suzuki M, Sakuma Y, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inage K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Inoue G, Toyone T, Takahashi K.; Japan

Biomechanical Functional Evaluation of a Novel Artificial Nucleus System for Disc Nucleus

GP142

Replacement

Lee T-K, Hong J-H, Lim T-H; Korea and USA

GP143	Vertebral collapse after lumbar segmental fusion  Sasaki K, Nagano J, Nosaka U, Mizuno T, Hasegawa K; Japan
GP144	Low Back Pain Intensity in Lumbar Spinal Stenosis Measured by Using the Japanese Orthopaedic Association Score and the Visual Analogue Scale -Distribution, Responsiveness to the Surgery and Correlation Between the Two Measurements <b>Hashizume H</b> , Yamada H, Oka H, Minamide A, Nakagawa Y, Nishi H, Iwasaki H, Tsutsui S, Yoshida M; Japan
GP145	The influence of pain sensitivity on the treatment outcome of transforaminal epidural steroid injection in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis  Kim H-J, Yeom JS, Lee JW, Chang B-S, Lee C-K; Korea
GP146	Evaluation of behavior and expression of RANKL in dorsal root ganglia after sciatic nerve compression and application of nucleus pulposus in rats.  Matsuyama Y, Sakuma Y, Suzuki M, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Inoue G, Aoki Y, Ishikawa T, Miyagi M, Kamoda H, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inaga K, Sainoh T, Sato J, Nakamura J, Toyone T, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan
GP147	Nucleoplasty with NuCore® Injectable Nucleus Replacement for Herniated Lumbar Disc: a Multicenter Study with a Minimum Five-Year Follow-up Berlemann U, Schwarzenbach O, <b>Diwan A</b> , Kitchel S, Coric D; Australia and USA
GP148	DETECTION OF SPINAL IMPLANT MATERIALS IN SCOLIOSIS PATIENTS WITH LONG-TERM FOLLOW UP: A QUESTIONNAIRE STUDY <b>Kotani T,</b> Akazawa T, Sakuma T, Nemoto T, Nawata K, Yamazaki A, Takahashi K, Minami S; Japan
GP149	Risk factors for bone non-union after lumbar interbody fusion Ishida K, Akamatsu T, Ito Y, Katsuhata T, Mitsugi N; Japan
GP150	Ablation of the basivertebral nerve: Pilot study results, continuous experience and long – term results of an innovative treatment of back pain Becker S; Austria
GP151	Prognostic factors of surgical outcome after spinous process-splitting laminectomy for lumbar spinal stenosis  Maruo K, Moriyama T, Tachibana T, Inoue S, Yoshiya S; Japan
GP152	Effects of lordotic angle of a cage on sagittal alignment and clinical outcome in one level posterior lumbar interbody fusion with pedicle screw fixation Lee JH, Lee D-O, Lee J-H, Lee H-S, Lee C-K, Chang B-S; Korea
GP153	Is discectomy with lumbar disc herniation effective in degenerative lumbar spondylolisthesis?  Aihara T, Hatakeyama K, Urushibara M, Ouchi J; Japan
GP154	Risk factor analysis of adjacent segment degeneration after single-level lumbar fusion Sasaki K, Nagano J, Nosaka U, Mizuno T, Hasegawa K; Japan
GP155	Immunohistochemical analysis of the radiolucent zone around pedicle screws after spinal fusion surgery  **Akeda K, Murata K, Takegami N, Sudo A; Japan**

**GP156** Evaluation of the effect of parathyroid hormone treatment on changes in pedicle screw fixity by computed tomography-based finite element analysis Inage K, Nakata Y, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Suzuki M, Sakuma Y, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Sainoh T, Sato J, Fujimoto K, Arai S, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan **GP157** Two-year follow up outcomes of Dynamization-PLIF for Destructive spondylo-arthropathy ~Is Dynamization PLIF for DSA useful method to reduce the risk of instrumentation failure?~ Okamoto N, Kunoqi J, Kawamura N, Masuyama S, Masuda K, Hirao Y, Fujii K; Japan **GP158** Clinical outcomes of endoscope-assisted spinal decompression surgery for degenerative lumbar spondylolisthesis with spinal instability Minamide A, Yoshida M, Yamada H, Hashizume H, Nakagawa Y, Nishi H, Iwasaki H, Tsutsui S, Okada S; Japan **GP159** Incidental durotomy in posterior lumbar surgery and its prevention using the yellow ligament floating method Yamazaki T, Hara N, Terayama S, Hayakawa K; Japan **GP160** Effect of Cervical Laminoplasty on Lower Back Pain Hirao Y, Takeshita K, Oka H, Oshima Y, Ono T, Ohya J, Soma K, Chikuda H; Japan **GP161** Patient Characteristics Affecting Discharge Disposition After Lumbar Fusion Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA GP162 Effect of Hypertension in Surgical Outcomes after Lumbar Spine Surgery Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA **GP163** Clinical depression is associated with higher overall medical costs in worker's compensation subjects at 3 years after single level lumbar fusion surgery Anderson JT, Duff RJ, Ahn UM, Ahn NU; USA **GP164** Two-year results of X-STOP interspinous implants in the Japanese populations with lumbar spinal stenosis Masuda K, Kunogi J, Kawamura N, Masuyama S, Hirao Y, Fujii K, Niitsuma G, Okamoto N, Takahashi N; Japan **GP165** Crowned dens syndrome after Lumbar spinal surgery Masuda K, Kunogi J, Kawamura N, Masuyama S, Hirao Y, Fujii K, Niitsuma G, Okamoto N, Takahashi N; Japan **GP166** Adjacent Segment Pathology After Single Level Minimally Invasive Transforaminal Lumbar Interbody Fusion with Percutaneous Screw Instrumentation A minimum three Years Follow-up Kim MC, Park JW, Kim WC, Lee HS, Kim DK, Chung HT; Korea **GP167** The influence of spinal sagittal balance on clinical outcomes after microendoscopic laminotomy for patients with lumbar spinal canal stenosis. Dohzono S, Toyoda H, Terai H, Suzuki A, Yasuda H, Shinohara Y, Tamai K, Nakamura H; Japan **GP168** Evaluation of low dose rhBMP-2 and bone-marrow derived mesenchymal stem cells in posterolateral spinal fusion-Differences with and without osteogenic differentiation Hu T, Toh SY, **Moon Lam RW**, Wang M, Abbah SA , Cho-Hong Goh J, Jun Li J, Bhakoo K, Cool S, Wong HK; Singapore

GP169	Fusion performance of bone marrow-derived mesenchymal stem cell and low dose recombinant human bone morphogenetic protein 2 delivered by polyelectrolyte complex microbeads in a porcine anterior lumbar interbody fusion model Hu T, Toh SY, <b>Moon Lam RW</b> , Wang M, Abbah SA, Cho-Hong Goh J, Jun Li J, Bhakoo K, Cool S, Wong HK; Singapore
GP170	Comparison of radiological and clinical results of balloon kyphoplasty according to anterior height loss in the osteoporotic vertebral fracture Lee JH, Lee D-O, Lee J-H, Lee H-S, <b>Chang B-S</b> , Lee C-K; Korea
GP171	MRI evaluation of dural sac enlargement by interspinous spacers (X-STOP): Does limiting the spinal extension change the global sagittal alignment?  **Akazawa T, Kotani T, Sakuma T, Nemoto T, Nawata K, Yamazaki A, Minami S, Ohtori S, Takahashi K; Japan
GP172	The clinical outcomes and features after microendoscopic laminotomy for elder patients with lumbar spinal stenosis. <b>Yasuda H</b> , Toyoda H, Dohzono S, Matsumoto T, Terai H, Suzuki A, Shinohara K, Tamai K, Nakamura H; Japan
GP173	Spinal osteotomy and correction using SUK DVR system for adult sagittal plane deformity Kanayama M, Ikawa M, Hashimoto T, Shigenobu K, Oha F, Iwata A, Onda S, Tanaka M, Tsunekawa H, Japan
GP174	Comparison of Peri-Operative Outcomes of Lumbar Fusion: Orthopaedic Surgery versus Neurosurgery <i>Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA</i>
GP175	Impact of Resident Involvement on Complications Following Lumbar Decompression Surgery  Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Haughom BD, Singh K; USA
GP176	Incidence, Predictors and Outcomes of Pneumonia after Lumbar Spine Surgery  Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP177	Incidence, Predictors and Outcomes of Pulmonary Embolism after Lumbar Spine Surgery Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP178	Outcomes after Lumbar Decompression or Fusion in patients with an Elevated White Blood Cell Count (>10K)  Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP179	Outcomes after Lumbar Spine Surgery in Patients with an Elevated Creatinine Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP180	Outcomes after Lumbar Spine Surgery in Patients with Preoperative Anemia Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP181	Outcomes after Single-Level Lumbar Decompression or Fusion in Patients with Hypertension  Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP182	Risk Factors Associated with Surgical Site Infections Following Lumbar Spine Surgery for Degenerative Pathologies  Marquez-Lara A Nandyala SV. Finehera SJ. Singh K: USA

GP183	Marquez-Lara A, Nandyala SV, Hassanzadeh H, Singh K; USA
GP184	Perioperatve complications of lumbar spine surgery in patients over 85 years.  Onda S, Kanayama M, Hashimoto T, Shigenobu K, Ooha F, Iwata A, Tanaka M, Kaneko K;  Japan
GP185	Surgical debridement with retention of spinal instrumentation and long-term antimicrobial therapy for multidrug resistant surgical site infections after spinal surgery: A case series  Miyazaki S, Kakutani K, Maeno K, Takada T, Hirata H, Kurakawa T, Terashima Y, Kurosaka M, Nishida K; Japan
GP186	Prognostic factors in microendoscopic laminotomy for patients with lumbar spinal stenosis <b>Toyoda H</b> , Dohzono S, Matsumoto T, Terai H, Suzuki S, Yasuda H, Nakamura H; Japan
GP187	Good clinical outcomes and fusion rate of less invasive facet fusion with a percutaneous pedicle screw system for degenerative lumbar spondylolisthesis  *Miyashita T*, Ataka H*, Kato K*, Tanno T*; Japan
GP188	SSI surveillance followed by vancomycin powder prophylaxis of high-risk cases to reduce SSI rates after spinal surgery. <b>Takagi K</b> , Ogihara S, Kimio M, Mitsuyasu I, Kouji T, Yoshio U, Yoshihiko T, Shima H, Kenta M, Toshihito M; Japan
GP189	Analysis of Reoperations after Microendoscopic Lumbar Decompression <b>Yuzawa Y</b> ; Japan
GP190	Can povidone-iodine solution prevent surgical site infection in spine surgery? <b>Takahashi N</b> , Kunogi J, Kawamura N, Masuyama S, Masuda K, Hirao Y, Fujii K, Niitsuma G, Okamoto N; Japan
GP191	Entrapment of the superior cluneal nerve can cause leg pain and/or tingling mimicking lumbo-sacral spinal disorders. Repsort of 19 surgical cases.  *Aota Y, Kawai T, Kuniya H, Konnno T, Saito T; Japan
GP192	Closed subarachnoid drainage for management of cerebrospinal fluid leakage - the efficacy of the pump-regulated lumbar subarachnoid drainage- Suzuki N, Fukuoka M, Mizutani J, Otsuka S, Otsuka T; Japan
GP193	Use of Amniotic Membrane Anti-adhesion Barrier for Lumbar Discectomy Beihn J, Shellock J, Guyer RD, Ohnmeiss DD, Blumenthal SL, Zigler JE; USA
GP194	Implementation of a Spine Surgery Quality Assurance Program in a Multi-Site Private Practice <i>Guyer RD</i> , Baker R, Blumenthal SL, Zigler JE, Shivers J, Ohnmeiss DD, Verma-Kurvari S; USA
GP195	The ideal trajectory for balloon kyphoplasty using Ray-Sum 3D imaging <i>Yamazaki A, Kotani T, Akazawa T, Sakuma T, Nemoto T, Nawata K, Takahashi K, Minami S; Japan</i>
GP196	Pregnancy after Lumbar Total Disc Replacement  Owusu A, Zigler JE, Guyer RD, Blumenthal SL, Ohnmeiss DD; USA

**GP197** Spinal alignment and low back pain after total hip replacement arthroplasty in patients with severe hip osteoarthritis Eguchi Y, Iida S, Suzuki C, Shinada Y, Ohtori S, Takahashi K; Japan **GP198** Prospective cohort study of quality of life in patients with metastatic spine tumors Kakutani K, Sakai Y, Maeno K, Yurube T, Hirata H, Kurakawa T, Miyazaki S, Terashima Y, Takada T, Iguchi T, Kurosaka M, Nishida K; Japan **GP199** Bowel/bladder dysfunction and numbness in the sole of the both feet in lumbar spinal stenosis - A multicenter cross-sectional study (DISTO-project) Watanabe K, Sekiguchi M, Yonemoto K, Nikaido T, Kato K, Otani K, Yabuki S, Kakuma T, Kikuchi S, Konno S and DISTO-project working group; Japan **GP200** Prospective Multicenter Surveillance and Risk Factor Analysis of Deep Surgical Site Infection after Posterior Thoracic and/or Lumbar Spinal Surgery in Adults Ogihara S, Yamazaki T, Oka H, Miyoshi K, Azuma S, Yamada T, Murakami M, Kawamura N, Nobuhiro Hara N, Terayama S, Morii J, Kato S, Maruyama T; Japan **GP201** Lower urinary tract symptom in patients with lumbar canal stenosis who have undergone decompression surgery Kawamura N, Kunogi J, Masuyama S, Masuda K, Hirao Y, Fujii K, Tei Z, Kanetaka M, Niitsuma G, Okamoto N, Takahashi N; Japan GP202 Comparison of Comorbidity and Surgical Outcomes in Lumbar Fusion Surgery Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Hassanzadeh H, Singh K; USA **GP203** Comparison of Comorbidity and the Relative Risk Increase for In-Hospital Mortality and Complications Following Lumbar Spine Surgery Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Hassanzadeh H, Singh K; USA **GP204** Comparison of Patient Demographics and Surgical Characteristics between Age Groups in **Lumbar Fusion Surgery** Nandyala SV, Hassanzadeh H, Marquez-Lara A, Singh K; USA **GP205** Epidemiological Trends in Interspinous Process, Pedicle-based Dynamic Stabilization and Facet Replacement Devices between 2007-2011 Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Fineberg SJ, Pelton MA, BS, Singh K; USA **GP206** The Influence of Timing and Context on Pain Assessment in Patients with Lumbar Spinal Stenosis Smuck M, Zheng PZ, Kao M-C J, Hu RW, Tomkins-Lane C; USA and Canada **GP207** Use of the Spine AdVerse Events Severity (SAVES) System to Categorize and Report Adverse Events in Spine Surgery Wagner PJ, Ailon T, Zhou H, Pascal S, Harrigan MB, Stauff M, Lapinsky A, Connolly PJ, DiPaola CP; USA **GP208** The Disc degeneration has little impact on surgical outcomes for lumbar spondylolysis. Fujimoto K, Yamaqata M, Shimizu K, Ikeda Y, Nakajima F, Hashimoto M, Moriya T, Akimoto K, Ogawa Y, Ohtori S, Takahashi K; Japan **GP209** Does the Type of Surgery Influence the Surgical Results for Metastatic Spine Disease? Ha K-Y, Molon JN, **Kim Y-H**, Ahn J-H, Hyun N-M; Korea

Watanabe K, Nojiri K, Yoshida H, Okada E, Hikara T, Fujita N, Iwanami A, Hosogane N, Ishii K, Nakamura M, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M; Japan **GP211** Assessment of risk factor of rod fracture after posterior spinal fusion for adult spinal deformity Hosogane N, Watanabe K, Kono H, Yagi M, Imabayashi H, Saito M, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M; Japan **GP212** Severe wound pain immediately after fusion surgery using percutaneous pedicle screw: a comparative study with wiltse approach. Tanaka H, Hoshino M, Tujio T, Seki M, Ando Y, Iwakiri K, Kobayashi A, Nakamura H; Japan **GP213** Relationships of pre-operative paravertebral muscle volume, fat infiltration, and lumbar lordosis with post-operative function in the patients who underwent spinal surgery for lumbar degenerative disease Shin D-E, Ahn T-K, Kang K-C, Hong C-K; Korea **GP214** The evaluation of the pain origin of non-union osteoporotic vertebral fracture using the vertebral block procedure before the operation Kato T, Yoshii T, Inose, H, Yamada T, Sumiya S, Oyaizu T, Hirai T, Sakai K, Okawa A; Japan **GP215** Analysis of factors affecting activity of daily life at discharge in balloon kyphoplasty patients Shirai T, Shimizu N, Toyoda M, Fukuda N, Kotani T; Japan **GP216** Massive disc herniation: Risk factor analysis Eun SS, Hong YS, Lee SH; Korea **GP217** MRI versus CT for the diagnosis of lumbar spinal stenosis. Eun SS, Liu WC; Korea **GP218** Does tranexamic acid effectively reduce bleeding after spinal fusion surgery in patients who taking low dose aspirin? Cho K-J, Kim Y-T, Seo B-H; Korea **GP219** Posterior lumbar interbody fusion using single cage and unilateral posterolateral fusion with local bone.-Average 5 years follow up results-Cho K-J, Kim Y-T, Kim G-H, Yang J-H; Korea **GP220** Surgical outcome of posterior fusion for osteoporotic vertebral compression fracture at middle to lower lumbar spine Suzuki S, Hosogane N, Ishii K, Hikata T, Fujita N, Nojiri K, Kono H, Yorimitsu E, Kato M, Ichihara D, Okada E, Isihihama H, Watanabe K, Iwanami A, Takahata T, Saito M, Nakamura M, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M, Japan **GP221** Efficacy of Minimally Invasive spine Stabilization for Spinal Infection Ishihara S, Ishii K, Kaneko Y, Funao H, Fukui Y, Toyama Y, Koyanagi T, Matsumoto M; Japan **GP222** Efficacy of Ankle-Brachial Index as a Preoperative Screening in Spine Surgery Tanaka M, Fumihiro O, Masahiro K, Tomoyuki H, Keiichi S, Akira I, Shingo O, Kazuo K; Japan

Lumbar spinal canal stenosis associated with compression fracture of lower lumbar spine

**GP210** 

GP223	lesions Masaru T, Fumihiro O, Masahiro K, Tomoyuki H, Keiichi S, Akira I, Shingo O, Kazuo K, Japan
GP224	Risk factors for adjacent segment degeneration and change of sagittal profile after surgical correction of lumbar degenerative kyphoscoliosis with iliac screw <i>Oh I-S, Ha K-Y; Korea</i>
GP225	Long-term radiological outcomes in short segment posterior lumbar interbody fusion using expandable cages  Yoshii T, Mochida K, Tsuchiya A, Tsuyoshi Kato T, Arai Y, Okawa A; Japan
GP226	Entry Zone of Iliac Screw to maintain the Maximal Length  Park S-A, Kwak D-S; Korea
GP227	Association between psychological disorder and low back pain after decompression surgery for lumbar spinal stenosis <b>Fujita N</b> , Hikata T, Watanabe W, Ishii K, Iwanami A, Nakamura M, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M; Japan
GP228	Decompression with Coflex Interlaminar Dynamic Stabilization for Degenerative Lumbar Stenosis: Prospective 3-5 years follow-up evaluation <b>Yong Hai</b> , Lijin Zhou, Yuzeng Liu, Shibao Lu, Qingjun Su, Jincai Yang, Li Guan, Nan Kang; China
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GP230	Development of L4-5 Disc Degeneration into Degenerative Spondylolisthesis or Spinal Stenosis  Zheng Z, Liu H, Li S, Wang J, Yang H, Li Z, Wang H, Li X; China
GP231	LMP-1 suppresses intervertebral disc degeneration by inhibiting MMPs expression <b>Zheng Z,</b> Liu H, Pan H, Wang J, Wang H, Ding W, Yang H, Li Z; China
GP232	Recompression of cemented vertebrae and its risk factors following midterm follow-up after percutaneous kyphoplasty  Wang C, Zhao F; China
GP233	The Local Application of Vancomycin in Spine Surgery and Changes to Bacterial Resistance Profiles  Valone III F, Burch B, Berven SH, Tay B, Deverin V, Hu SS; USA
GP234	A clinical study on preserving spinous process at decompression surgery for lumbar spinal stenosis  Hatakeyama K, Aihara T, Urushibara M, Japan
GP235	The Risk Factors of Surgical Site Infection after Lumbar Instrumentation Surgery Sato K, Hatakeyama K; Japan
GP236	Pathomechanisms of Sciatica Induced by Disc Herniation: Ultrastructural Changes of Vascular Component in the Periradicular Adhesive Tissue.  Kobayashi S, Takeno K; Japan

GP237	Impact of Resident Involvement on Complications Following Lumbar Fusion Surgery Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP238	Perioperative Outcomes of Multi-level Anterior-posterior Lumbar Fusions Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP239	Perioperative Outcomes of Multi-level versus Single Level Lumbar Spine Surgery Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP240	Risk Factors for Urinary Tract Infections Following Lumbar Spine Surgery Nandyala SV, Marquez-Lara A, Fineberg SJ, Singh K; USA
GP241	Cost of "Zero Event" Complications: Comparison of Anterior Cervical Diskectomy and Fusion to Common Orthopaedic Procedures  Kawaguchi S, Waagmeester G, Anderson P, Arthur M, Hart R; USA
GP242	Is standalone lateral interbody fusion safe for multilevel adult degenerative spinal stenosis?  Grewal K, Deviren V, Pekmezci M, Sheffrey L; USA
GP243	Four rods prevent rod breakage and pseudarthrosis in pedicle subtraction osteotomies. <b>Gupta S</b> , Sakir Eski M, Durbin-Johnson B, Ames C, VDeviren V, Gupta M; USA
GP244	Nucleous Pulposus Tissue Engineering Using A Novel Photopolymerizable Hydrogel and Minimally Invasive Delivery  Henrikson KJ, Pohl PHI, Lin H, Hartman RA, Tuan RS, Kang JD, Vo N, Sowa G; USA
GP245	Diagnostic and therapeutic effect of analgesic discogram with steroid and lidocaine injection  Kim Jin H, Kim Jung H, Song J-K; Korea
GP246	Efficacy of Topping-off Surgery in Preventing Adjacent Segment Degenerative Stenosis of the Lumbar Spine: A Radiographic and Clinical Study Yang J, Hai Y, Chen X, Guan L, Su Q, Kang N; China
GP247	The application of Minimally invasive spine stabilization (MISt) for metastatic spinal tumors  *Nakanishi K, Hasegawa T; Japan
GP248	Postoperative translation of upper instrumented vertebra is a risk factor for proximal junctional deformity in the coronal plane after posterior lumbar fusion surgery <b>Isogai N,</b> Ishii K, Hosogane N, Hikata T, Fujita N, Kaneko Y, Koyanagi T, Nakamura M, Toyama Y, Matsumoto M; Japan
GP249	Complications following minimal invasive lateral interboby fusion for degenerative lumbar disease  Kim KN, Yoon DH, Ha Y, Yi S, Shin DA; Korea
GP250	Evaluation of behavior and expression of NaV1.7 in dorsal root ganglia after sciatic nerve compression and application of nucleus pulposus in rats Sakuma Y, Suzuki M, Orita S, Yamauchi K, Inoue G, Aoki Y, Ishikawa T, <b>Fujimoto K,</b> Miyagi M, Kamoda H, Kubota G, Oikawa Y, Inaga K, Sainoh T, Nakamura J, Takaso M, Toyone T, Takahashi K, Ohtori S; Japan