

**Oral Presentations  
&  
Invited Lectures**

## Tuesday Afternoon

## ISSLS

## Forum

14.00-14.05	<b>Welcome by the Local Host</b> Barend van Royen	14.53-14.58	<b>O150</b> <b>Findings of cerebrospinal fluid content in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis</b> Kawamura K., Okano Y., Iizuka H., Torio T., Takahashi K.E.; Japan
14.05-14.15	<b>Welcome by the Program Chairman</b> Douglas Wardlaw	15.00-15.05	<b>O151</b> <b>Chronic exposure to tobacco smoke induces proteolysis of disc aggrecan</b> Vo N., Wang D., Nasto L., Dong Q., Sowa G., Lee J., Leme A., Shapiro S., Roughley P., Kang J.; Canada
<b>Session I: Biology</b> Chairs: Rajasekaran S. & Chiba K.			
14.15-14.20	<b>O146</b> <b>Cancer risk and the use of bone morphogenetic protein</b> Carragee E., Chu G., Weiner B., Hurwitz E., Comer G., Park D., Yoon T.; USA	15.07-15.12	<b>O152</b> <b>Glucosamine supplementation has a negative effect on intervertebral disc matrix</b> Jacobs L.J., Coehlo P., Dong Q., Bechara B., Hempen E., Vo N., Kang J.D., Balk J., Preuss H., Sowa G.; USA
14.22-14.27	<b>O147</b> <b>Serum biomarkers demonstrate greater correlation with low back pain in older adults than MRI</b> Sowa G.A., Huang W., Perera S., Kusturiss M.B., Bechara B., Agarwal V., Boardman J., Camacho-Soto A., Davies C., Vo N., Kang J., Weiner D.; USA	15.14-15.19	<b>O153</b> <b>Dominant involvement of apoptosis relative to autophagy in a rat tail sustained static compression loading-induced disc degeneration model</b> Yurube T., Hirata H., Kakutani K., Zhang Z., Yamamoto J., Kurakawa T., Maeno K., Takada T., Doita M., Kurosaka M., Kang J., Nishida K.; USA & Japan
14.29-14.34	<b>O148</b> <b>A novel molecular targeted therapy for spinal MRSA infection</b> Kuramoto T., Ishii K., Nagai S., Funao H., Kobayashi K., Hirai M., Sasaki A., Okada Y., Chiba K., Koyasu S., Toyama Y., Matsumoto M.; Japan	15.19-15.30	<b>Discussion</b>
14.36-14.41	<b>O149</b> <b>Inhibiting brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) at the punctured intervertebral disc downregulates pain-related neuropeptide production in dorsal root ganglia in rats</b> Orita S., Ohtori S., Eguchi Y., Inoue G., Yamauchi K., Ishikawa T., Miyagi M., Kamoda H., Arai G., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Oikawa Y., Inage K., Takahashi K.; Japan	15.30-16.00	<b>Coffee</b>
14.41-14.53	<b>Discussion</b>	16.00-16.30	<b>Invited Lecture 1</b> - Introduced by D. Wardlaw <b>Present status of the biology of disc degeneration and inflammatory cascade; relationship to present and potential treatments</b> Roberts S.; UK
		16.40-17.40	<b>Session II: Special Poster Session I</b>



**Session III: Disc Degeneration**

Chairs: An H. &amp; Lotz J.

- 08.00-08.05 **O203** Does provocative discography cause clinically important injury to the lumbar intervertebral disc?  
**A ten-year matched cohort study**  
Carragee E., Cuellar J., Herzog R., Carrino J., Hurwitz E.; USA
- 08.07-08.12 **O204** Is adjacent segment degeneration (ASD) associated with preexisting disc degeneration?  
Jeon C.H., Chung N.S., Park D.Y., Hyun H.S., Kim J.H.; Republic of Korea
- 08.14-08.19 **O205** Adjacent segment degeneration and sagittal spinopelvic alignment in a mean 16-year follow-up of lumbar spinal fusion  
Kobayashi T., Aono K., Jimbo S., Senoo I., Atsuta Y.; Japan
- 08.21-08.30 **Discussion**
- 08.30-08.35 **O206** Spine curvature is heritable and associated with disc degeneration  
Williams F.M.K., Osei-Boredom D.C., Popham M., MacGregor A.J., Spector T.D.; UK
- 08.37-08.42 **O207** Ligation of lumbar arteries induces extracellular matrix changes in intervertebral discs as shown by MRI T2-mapping and histology  
Imanishi T., Akeda K., Obata S., Sudo A.; Japan
- 08.44-08.49 **O208** Multiparametric magnetic resonance imaging of normal and degenerative lumbar intervertebral discs  
Kim M., Chan Q., Anthony M.P., Samartzis D., Cheung K.M.C., Khong P.L.; Hong Kong
- 08.51-09.00 **Discussion**

**Session IV: Low Back Pain**

Chairs: Battie M. &amp; Kikuchi S.

- 09.00-09.05 **O209** Is overweight associated with low back pain in adolescence?  
Mikkonen P., Laitinen J., Remes J., Tammelin T., Taimela S., Zitting P., Korpelainen R., Karppinen J.; Finland
- 09.07-09.12 **O210** Beliefs influence patients' care-seeking behaviour for low back pain  
Mannion A.F., Tamcan O., Eisenring C., Horisberger B., Mueller U., Elfering A.; Switzerland
- 09.14-09.19 **O211** Considerable long term reduction of pain and healthcare use in patients with chronic low back pain after a short intensive pain management program  
Van Hooff M.L., Horsting P., O'Dowd J., De Kleuver M., Van Lankveld W., Van Limbeek J.; The Netherlands & UK
- 09.21-09.30 **Discussion**
- 09.30-09.35 **O212** Subgrouping patients with chronic low back pain  
Van Hooff M.L., De Kleuver M., Van Lankveld W., Van Limbeek J.; The Netherlands
- 09.37-09.42 **O213** The effect of required physiatrist consultation on surgery rates for back pain  
Fox J., Haig A.J., Todey B., Challa S.; USA
- 09.44-09.49 **O214** Total disc replacement for chronic low-back pain: A Cochrane review  
Jacobs W.C.H., Van der Gaag N.A., Tuscel A., De Kleuver M., Peul W., Verbout A.J., Oner F.C.; The Netherlands
- 09.49-10.00 **Discussion**
- 10.00-10.30 **Coffee**
- 10.30-11.00 **Invited Lecture 2** – Introduced by D. Wong  
**Update on Classifications for Spinal Stenosis**  
Schizas C.; Switzerland



**Session V: Lumbar Spinal Stenosis**

Chairs: Luk K. &amp; Hai Y.

- 11.00-11.05 **O215** Who should have surgery for spinal stenosis? Treatment effect predictors in SPORT  
Pearson A.M., Lurie J.D.N., Tosteson T.D., Zhao W., Abdu W.A., Weinstein J.N.; USA

- 11.07-11.12 **O216** Poor surgical outcomes of lumbar spinal stenosis with depression – A cohort study  
Watanabe K., Otani K., Nikaido T., Kato K., Yabuki S., Kikuchi S., Konno S.; Japan

- 11.14-11.19 **O217** SPORT predictors of treatment effect in degenerative spondylolisthesis  
Pearson A.M., Lurie J.D., Tosteson T.D., Zhao W., Abdu W.A., Weinstein J.N.; USA

**Discussion**

- 11.30-11.35 **O218** The efficacy and feasibility of a prostaglandin E1 derivative in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis - A multicenter, double blinded, randomized comparative study with Aceclofenac  
Lee H.M., Kim D.J., Shin D.E., Moon S.H., Suk K.S., Park S.Y.; Korea

- 11.37-11.42 **O219** Therapeutic efficacy of pregabalin for patients with leg symptoms due to lumbar spinal stenosis  
Takahashi N., Arai I., Kayama S., Ichiji K., Fukuda H., Kaga T., Konno S.; Japan

- 11.44-11.49 **O220** Magnitude of dural tube compression does not show a predictive value for symptomatic lumbar spinal stenosis for one year follow-up: A prospective cohort study  
Otani K., Kikuchi S., Yabuki S., Nikaido T., Watanabe K., Kato K., Konno S.; Japan

**Discussion**

11.51-12.00



- 12.00-12.05 **O221**

- A randomized trial of balloon kyphoplasty and non-surgical management for treating acute vertebral compression fractures: Vertebral body kyphosis correction and surgical parameters**

Van Meirhaeghe J., Bastian L., Boonen S., Ranstam J., Tillman J.B., Wardlaw D.; Belgium, Germany, Sweden & UK

- 12.07-12.12 **O222**

- Cost-benefit analysis of treatments for vertebral compression fractures**

Edidin A.A., Ong K.L., Lau E., Schmier J.K., Kemner J.E., Kurtz S.M.; USA

- 12.14-12.19 **O223**

- Pathogenic factors affecting back pain and delayed neurologic paralysis in patients with osteoporotic vertebral collapse**

Nakano M., Yasuda T., Kawaguchi Y., Seki S., Hori T., Kimura T., Hirano N.; Japan

**Discussion**

- 12.21-12.30

**Session VI: AGEING SPINE (II)**

Chairs: Rydevik B. &amp; Hu S.

- 14.00-14.05 **O224** **Impact of initial treatment interventions on the patient outcome in osteoporotic vertebral fracture**  
Hoshino M., Tsujio T., Terai H., Namikawa T., Kato M., Matsumura A., Suzuki A., Takayama K., Takaoka K., Nakamura H.; Japan
- 14.07-14.12 **O225** **Pathomechanism of intravertebral clefts in osteoporotic compression fractures of the spine**  
Chang D.G., Kim Y.H., Ha K.Y.; Korea
- 14.14-14.19 **O226** **Acute proximal junctional failure following long posterior fusion for spinal deformity: Risk factors and radiographic analysis comparing thoracolumbar to upper thoracic failures**  
Hart R.A., Hostin R., Bess S., Line B., Ames C.P., Kebaish K., Burton D.C., Lafage V., O'Brien M.F., Schwab F.J., Shaffrey C.I., Smith J.S., Wood K.B.; USA
- 14.19-14.30 **Discussion**

**Session VII: Biomechanics**

Chairs: Oxland T. &amp; Hedges P.

- 14.30-14.35 **O227** **Lumbar disc height distributions during torsion**  
Inoue N., Mammoser N.M., Espinoza Orías A.A., An H.S., Andersson G.B.J.; USA
- 14.37-14.42 **O228** **Mild degeneration decreases viscoelastic moduli of the nucleus pulposus in a large animal model**  
Detiger S.E.L., Hoogendoorn R.J.W., Helder M.N., van Royen B.J., van der Veen A.J., Koenderink G.H., Smit T.H.; The Netherlands
- 14.44-14.49 **O229** **Flexibility testing of lumbar spine functional spinal units using a robot/UFS testing system**  
Bell K.M., Yan Y., Hartman R.A., Kang J.D.; USA
- 14.49-14.58 **Discussion**

- 14.58-15.03 **O230** **Sagittal lumbar and pelvic alignment in standing and sitting position in adults**  
Endo K., Suzuki H., Kimura D., Tanaka H., Shishido T., Yamamoto K.; Japan
- 15.05-15.10 **O231** **Patients with lumbar segmental instability presents more severe low back pain than those without instability**  
Hasegawa K., Shimoda H., Sasaki K.; Japan

- 15.12-15.17 **O232** **On the extent and nature of nucleus-annulus integration**  
Wade K., Robertson P., Broom N.; New Zealand
- 15.19-15.24 **O233** **Micromechanics of annulus-endplate integration**  
Rodrigues S.A., Wade K., Robertson P., Thambyah A., Broom N.D.; New Zealand
- 15.24-15.35 **Discussion**
- 15.35-16.00 **Coffee**

**Session VIII: Radiology – MRI**

Chairs: Diwan A. &amp; Assheuer J.

- 16.00-16.05 **O234** **A large-scale population-based study of modic changes of the lumbar spine**  
Mok F.P., Samartzis D., Karppinen J., Fong D.Y.T., Luk K.D.K., Cheung K.M.C.; Hong Kong & Finland
- 16.07-16.12 **O235** **Modic (endplate) changes in the lumbar spine: Bone microarchitecture and remodeling**  
Chong K.C., Perilli E., Parkinson I., Osti O., Fazzalari N.; Australia
- 16.14-16.19 **O236** **Lumbar modic changes – in low- and high-field MRI**  
Bendix T., Sorensen J.S., Henriksson G.A.C., Bolstad J.E., Narvestad E.K., Jensen T.S.; Denmark & Norway
- 16.21-16.30 **Discussion**



- 16.30-16.35 **O237** **3-D mesostructural imaging of the annulus fibrosus using optical coherence tomography**  
Han S.K., Chen C.W., Wierwille J., Chen Y., Hsieh A.H.; USA
- 16.37-16.42 **O238** **Chemical exchange saturation transfer (CEST) and T2 mapping in subjects with intervertebral disc degeneration**  
Kim M., Chan Q., Anthony M.P., Samartzis D., Cheung K.M.C., Khong P.L.; Hong Kong
- 16.44-16.49 **O239** **Gadolinium-enhanced MRI of the lumbar spine has no additive value over non-enhanced MRI in the evaluation of patients with sciatica**  
el Barzouhi A., Vleggeert-Lankamp C.L.A., Lycklama à Nijeholt G.J., Van der Kallen B.F., Brand R., Koes B.W., Peul W.C.; The Netherlands
- 16.51-16.56 **O240** **Additive value of Magnetic Resonance Imaging beyond clinical assessment in the evaluation of patients who do not recover from sciatica**  
el Barzouhi A., Vleggeert-Lankamp C.L.A., Lycklama à Nijeholt G.J., Van der Kallen B.F., Brand R., Koes B.W., Peul W.C.; The Netherlands
- 16.58-17.10 **Discussion**
- 17.10-18.00 **First Business Meeting**



## Auditorium

## ISSLS

## EuroSpine

## Thursday Morning

### Session IX: The ISSLS Prize Papers

Chair: Andersson G.

07.30-07.40 Introduction and Award Ceremony  
Sponsored by DePUY SPINE™

07.40-07.50 **O241** **ISSLS Prize – Clinical**  
**Lumbar vertebral endplate lesions: Associations with disc degeneration and back pain history**  
Wang Y., Videman T., Battie M.C.; Canada

07.50-08.00 **Discussion**

08.00-08.10 **O242** **ISSLS Prize – Biomechanics**  
**Disk dynamic compression in rats produces persistent increases in inflammatory mediators in disks and induces persistent nerve injury and regeneration of the afferent fibers innervating disks**  
Miyagi M., Ishikawa T., Kamoda H., Suzuki M., Murakami K., Shibayama M., Orita S., Eguchi Y., Arai G., Sakuma Y., Kubota G., Oikawa Y., Ozawa T., Aoki Y., Toyone T., Takahashi K., Inoue G., Kawakami M., Ohtori S.; Japan

08.10-08.20 **Discussion**

08.20-08.30 **O243** **ISSLS Prize - Biology**  
**Inhibition of NF-κB activity ameliorates age-associated disc degeneration in a mouse model of accelerated aging**  
Nasto L.A., Seo H.Y., Robinson A.R., Tilstra J.S., Clauson C.L., Sowa G.A., Ngo K., Dong Q., Pola E., Lee J.Y., Niedemhofer L.J., Kang J.D., Robbins P.D., Vo N.V.; USA

08.30-08.40 **Discussion**

08.40-09.20 **Harry Farfan Presidential Lecture**  
Introduction by Rajasekaran S.  
Guest Speaker: Shetty D.P.  
**High quality care at low cost - Is it a reality?**

09.20-10.00 **Presidential Address: Rajasekaran S.**  
Introduction by Oxland T.  
**Publish to flourish - Is it corrupting science?**

10.00-10.30 **Coffee**

### Session VI: 'Best of Show' Highest rated abstracts

Moderators: Berk H. & Pellisé F.

10.30-10.38 **O244** **Changing the body position may lead to high spinal loads**  
Rohlmann A., Petersen R., Graichen F., Bergmann G.; Germany

10.38-10.46 **O245** **Accuracy of cervical and thoracic pedicle screw insertion in intraoperative 3D image navigation surgery: Impact of the distance from the navigation reference frame**  
Kanemura T., Satake K., Matsumoto A., Sakai Y., Yamaguchi H., Imagama S., Itoh Z., Muramoto A., Ishikawa Y.; Japan

10.46-10.54 **O246** **Prevalence of back and neck disability among treated and untreated patients with idiopathic scoliosis**  
Grauers A., Carlsson M.K., Danielsson A., Gerdhem P.; Sweden

10.54-11.02 **O247** **Influence of the type of the sagittal profile on clinical results after lumbar total disc replacement after a minimal follow-up of 24 months**  
Strube P., Hoff E., Gross C., Putzier M.; Germany

11.02-11.10 **O248** **The importance of L5 incidence measurement in high-grade spondylolisthesis**  
El Rachkidi R., Burnier M., Roussouly P.; France

11.10-11.18 **O249** **Early clinical results of a novel combined kyphoplasty and intraoperative radiation (Kypho-IORT) in spinal metastases**  
Schmidt R., Bludau F., Reis T., Blank E., Wenz F., Obertacke U.; Germany

11.18-11.26 **O250** **Posterior spinal percutaneous stabilization - Where are the limits?**  
Wiese D., Ezzati A., Shawky A., Boehm H.; Germany

11.30-12.00 **Medal Lecture: "In vino veritas"**  
Kravitz J.; USA

12.00-12.30 **Presidential Address**  
Jean Charles LeHuec



08.00-09.00

**Session X: Special Poster Session 2****Session XI: Disc Herniation**

Chairs: van Royen B. &amp; Robertson P.

09.15-09.20

**O333**

**Recovery of motor deficit accompanying sciatica – Subgroup analysis of a randomized controlled trial**  
 Overdevest G.M., Vleggeert-Lankamp C.L.A.M., Jacobs W.C.H., Peul W.C.; The Netherlands

09.22-09.27

**O334**

**Long-term clinical and radiological outcomes and their correlation after open discectomy for lumbar disc herniation**

Son I.N., Chang D.G., Kim Y.H., Ha K.Y.; Korea

09.29-09.34

**O335**

**Effect of waitlist-time on pain improvement after elective surgical lumbar discectomy**

Quon J.A., Sobolev B., Levy A.R., Fisher C.G., Bishop P.B., Kopec J.A., Dvorak M.F., Schechter M.T.; Canada

09.36-09.41

**O336**

**A randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of etanercept delivered by the transforaminal epidural route for the treatment of symptomatic lumbosacral disc herniation**

Freeman B.J.C., Ludbrook G., Hall S., Cousins M., Mitchell B., Jaros M.J., Wyand M., Gorman J.; Australia &amp; USA

09.43-09.48

**O337**

**Do L5 and S1 nerve root compressions produce radicular pain in a dermatomal pattern?**

Taylor C.S., Coxon A., Watson P., Greenough C.G.; UK

09.48-10.00

**Discussion**

10.00-10.30

**Coffee**

10.30-10.35

**O338**

**In an animal model of posterolateral arthrodesis BMP-2 triggers postoperative allodynia and local DRG inflammation**  
 Kang D., Dmitriev A.E., Tsytikova L., Gaume R., Craig A., Lehman Jr R.A., Symes A.J.; USA

10.37-10.42

**O339**

**Quantitative assessment of retrograde ejaculation using semen analysis, comparison to a standardized qualitative questionnaire, and investigating the impact of rhBMP-2**  
 Tepper G., Rabbani R., Yousefzadeh M., Prince D.; USA

10.51-10.56

**O341**

**Effectiveness and safety of recombinant human bone morphogenetic protein-2 versus local bone graft in primary lumbar interbody fusion**

Adams C.L., Robertson I.K., Broadhurst S., Ogden K., Edis D.; Australia

**Discussion**

**Invited Lecture 3** – Introduced by Chiba K.  
**Relationship between industry and researchers; What are their responsibilities?**  
 Bono C.; USA



**Session XIII: Epidemiology/ Health Research  
Rehabilitation**

Chairs: M. Nordin & J. Karppinen

- 11.42-11.47    **O342** **Inconsistencies between abstracts and manuscripts in published papers about lumbar spine surgery**  
*Lehmen J.A., Deering R.M., Simpson A.K., Carrier C.S., Bono C.M.; USA*
- 11.49-11.54    **O343** **The effect of early initiation of rehabilitation after lumbar spinal fusion. A randomized clinical study.**  
*Oestergaard L.G., Nielsen C.V., Bünger C.E., Sogaard R., Fruensgaard S., Helmig P., Christensen F.B.; Denmark*
- 11.56-12.01    **O344** **Presurgical psychological screening: A new algorithm, including the MMPI-2-RF, for predicting spine surgery results**  
*Block A.R., Ohnmeiss D.D., Guyer R.D., Atanasov A., Ben-Porath Y., Burchett D.; USA*
- 12.01-12.10    **Discussion**
- 12.10-12.15    **O345** **Do we agree on level of evidence (LOE), and does author designated LOE influence acceptance of abstract for podium presentation?**  
*Sengupta D.K., Sanders J.O., Burton D.C., Knight R.Q., Bowen E., Spratt K.F., Raso V.J.; USA & Canada*
- 12.17-12.22    **O346** **Association of complementary and alternative medicine use and health care expenditures for spine problems**  
*Martin B.I., Gerkovich M.M., Deyo R.A., Sherman K.J., Cherkin D.C., Goertz C., Lafferty W.; USA*
- 12.24-12.29    **O347** **Trends in utilization and expenditures for spine-related problems in the United States**  
*Martin B.I., Deyo R.A., Lurie J.D., Mirza S.K.; USA*
- 12.31-12.40    **Discussion**
- 12.40-13.00    **Second Business Meeting**



## Forum

14.00-14.30

### Session XIV: Fellowship Award Ceremony Chair: Oxland T.

Introduction of Fellowships  
by Scott Hodges

Announcement MacNab/LaRocca Fellowship for 2012

MacNab LaRocca Fellowship Report 2011  
Recipient - Christopher Colloca

Announcement of Globus Fellowship for 2012

Globus Fellowship Report 2011  
Recipient – Dr. Paramisavim

Introduction of the International ISSLS Fellows for 2011  
and 2012 - Sponsored by Eisai Co Ltd

Presentation of Spine Young Investigators Award  
by Scott Boden

**The distribution of body mass as a significant risk factor for lumbar spinal fusion postoperative infections**  
Mehta A.I., Babu R., Karikari I.O., Hughes B.D., Agarwal V.J.,  
Owens T.R., Friedman A.H., Bagley C.A., Gottfried O.N.; USA

### Session XV: Surgery

Chairs: Takahashi K. & Fairbank J.

14.30-14.35

O378

**Compensation hinders functional recovery in lumbar spinal fusions - or does it? The benefits of a no fault, universal compensation system**

Montgomery A.S., Cunningham J.E., Robertson P.A.;  
New Zealand

14.37-14.42

O379

**DensiProbe Spine: First clinical experience with intraoperative measurement of bone quality**

Benneker L.M., Popp A., Schiuma D., Schwyn R.; Switzerland

14.44-14.49

O380

**Is it beneficial to remove the pedicle screw implants after fusion in thoracolumbar fractures?**

Jeon C.H., Chung N.S., Park D.Y., Hyun H.S., Kim J.H.;  
Republic of Korea

14.51-15.00

**Discussion**

## ISSLS

15.00-15.05

O381

**Two state comparison of the safety of lumbar fusion operations among workers' compensation patients**  
Martin B.I., Franklin G.M., Deyo R.A., Wickizer T., Lurie J.D.,  
Mirza S.K.; USA

15.07-15.12

O382

**Cranial facet joint violations by percutaneously placed pedicle screws adjacent to a minimally invasive lumbar spinal fusion**  
Park Y., Korea

15.14-15.19

O383

**Intraoperative epidural pressure in patients with positive versus negative sedimentation sign undergoing spinal surgery**  
Barz T., Melloh M., Staub L., Lange J., Merk H.R., Follak N.;  
Germany, New Zealand & Australia

15.21-15.30

**Discussion**

15.30-16.00

**Coffee**

### Session XVI: Debate

Chairs: Boden S. & Freeman B.

**Short segment fusion is preferred to long segment fusion for Degenerative Lumbar Scoliosis**

**Proposer:** Teli M., Italy

**Opposer:** Hu S., USA

**Discussion**

**Disc degeneration has mainly a genetic and not a mechanical basis?**

**Second Proposer:** Battie M., Canada

**Second Opposer:** Kang J., USA

**Discussion**

**Announcement - Medtronic Best Paper And Poster Awards**

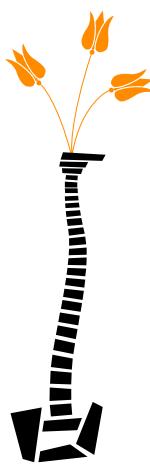
Moderator: Wardlaw D.

**Closing Remarks**

Takahashi K., Japan



## Friday Afternoon



**Special ePosters ISSLS  
&  
ePosters  
BSS, CSRS-es, EuroSpine,  
ISSLS, NASS, SILACO**

**Session I: Special Emphasis Poster**

Tuesday, May 29, 2012, 16.40-17.40

**A. Biomechanics**

Chairs: Wilke H.J. &amp; Adams M.

**SP01****Prediction of rapid progression of failure in a lumbar disc under cyclic loading-continuum damage mechanics formulation in a finite element model**

Qasim M., Natarajan R.N., An H., Andersson G.B.J.; USA

**SP02****The impact of bone mineral density and disc degeneration on torsion biomechanics of the human lumbar spine following laminectomy**

Bisschop A., van Dieën J.H., Mullender M.G., Kingma I., Paul C.P.L., Jiya T.U., van der Veen A.J., van Royen B.J.; The Netherlands

**SP03****Is movement of the lumbar spine important to postural stability?**

Mok N.W., Hodges P.W.; Hong Kong &amp; Australia

**SP04****Structural health monitoring (vibration) as a diagnostic tool to identify spinal pathologies: A twin study using MRI validation**

Kawchuk G.N., Hartvigsen J., Edgecombe T., Prasad N.; Canada &amp; Denmark

**SP05****Gait analysis under real-life conditions in patients presenting with lumbar spinal stenosis**

Kulik G., Pittier R., Paraschiv-Ionescu A., Tzinieris N., Aminian K., Schizas C.; Switzerland

**SP06****Annulus fissures are mechanically and chemically conducive to the ingrowth of nerves and blood vessels**

Stefanakis M., Al-Abbas M., Harding I., Pollantine P., Dolan P., Tarlton J., Adams M.A.; UK

**B. Biology**

Chairs: Boos N. &amp; Urban J.

**SP07****Alteration of blood perfusion in vertebrae of subjects with Scheuermann's disease: Preliminary results**

Tibiletti M., Brayda-Bruno M.; Italy

**SP08****Nucleus pulposus cells expressing HBMP-7 can prevent the degeneration of allogenic intervertebral disc in a canine transplantation model**

Wang C., Ruan D., Zhang C., Wang D., He Q.; China

**SP09****Rapid and early bone formation prevents premature structural collapse of biodegradable mPCL-TCP used in porcine ALIF**

Abbah S.A., Goh J.C.H., Wong H.K.; Singapore

**SP10****Tissue engineered construct (TEC) prevents disc degeneration after nucleotomy in a rat model**

Moriguchi Y., Ikuta K., Iwasaki M., Yoshikawa H., Nakamura N.; Japan

**SP11****The effect of SSRI on pain-related behavior induced by nucleus pulposus applied on the nerve root in rats**

Saito H., Sekiguchi M., Kikuchi S., Konno S.; Japan

**SP12****Removal of mitochondria-generated reactive oxygen species delays age-associated disc degeneration**

Nasto L., Robinson A., Sowa G., Ngo K., Dong Q., Wipf P., Robbins P., Kang J., Niedernhofer L., Vo N.; USA

**C. LBP**

Chairs: Cheung K. &amp; Mannion A.

**SP13****A novel biocompatible "super glue" for repair of spinal disc herniation: Biomechanical intradiscal pressurization evaluation**

Gasser R., Erdodi G., Tan J.S., Kennedy J.; USA

**SP14****Role of facet joint tropism in lumbar disc herniation**

Chadha M., Sharma G., Arora S.; India

**SP15****Intradiscal injection of autologous platelet-rich-plasma improved discogenic low back pain: Preliminary prospective clinical study**

Akeda K., Imanishi T., Masuda K., Sakakibara T., Kasai Y., Sudo A.; Japan &amp; USA

**SP16****Body-mass index modulates association of physical activity with low back pain**

Smuck M., Kao M.C.J., Huang S.W., Thomkins-Lane C.C.; USA &amp; Canada



**SP17** The association between low back pain and lumbar spine bone density and trunk muscle mass in a population based cross section study  
Lee S., Nam C.M., Ha Y.; USA & Korea

**SP18** Failure analysis of patients in a US IDE trial of a posterior dynamic stabilization system  
Kitchel S.H., Anand N., Castellvi A., Yonemura K., Cheng B., Robie B.; USA

#### D. Disc Degeneration

Chairs: Kang J. & Masharawi Y.

**SP19** A cross-sectional study of lumbar lesion in 262 rheumatoid arthritis patients  
Yasuda H., Suzuki A., Koike T., Terai H., Toyoda H., Dohzono S., Yamada K., Takahashi S., Matsumura A., Shinohara Y., Nakamura H.; Japan

**SP20** Association of body mass index in early childhood with lumbar disc degeneration at 21 years of age  
Huikari V., Paananen M., Takatalo J., Kaakinen M., Taimela S., Niinimäki J., Blanco R., Järvelin M.R., Tervonen O., Karppinen J.; Finland

**SP21** A numerical model of cell viability in degenerated lumbar intervertebral discs  
Galbusera F., Mietsch A., Schmidt H., Neidlinger-Wilke C., Wilke H.J.; Germany & Italy

**SP22** Surgical soft-tissue trauma causes disc degeneration – An in vivo animal study on Goettingen minipigs  
Omlor G., Huettner F., Lorenz S., Holschbach J., Richter W., Guehring T.; Germany

**SP23** Relationship between pain, patient expectations, and satisfaction following spine surgery  
Block A.R., Ohnmeiss D.D., Guyer R.D., Atanasov A., Ben-Porath Y.; USA

**SP24** Does the harvesting of posterior iliac crest autograft contribute to short or long term functional impairment in patients undergoing posterior lumbar fusion?  
Montgomery A.S., Cunningham J.E., Robertson P.A.; New Zealand

**E. Deformity**  
Chairs: Schlenzka D. & Shirado O.

**SP25** Cartilage biomarkers in degenerative lumbar scoliosis  
Hosogane N., Iwanami A., Watanabe K., Tsuji T., Miyamoto T., Ishii K., Niki Y., Nakamura M., Toyama Y., Chiba K., Matsumoto M.; Japan

**SP26** Epidemiologic study of degenerative lumbar scoliosis: Analysis of 276 volunteers  
Otani K., Kikuchi S., Yabuki S., Nikaido T., Watanabe K., Kato K., Konno S.; Japan

**SP27** Global analysis of sagittal spinal alignment in major deformities: Correlation between lack of lumbar lordosis and flexion of the knee  
Bourghli A., Obeid I., Guérin P., Luc S., Gille O., Pointillart V., Vital J.M.; France

**SP28** A comparison of pelvic incidence, lumbar lordosis and lumbar sagittal balance in patients with nonspecific low back pain, degenerative stenosis, spondylolisthesis and healthy volunteers  
Rajasekaran S., Dinesh S.K., Yerramshetty J.S., Shetty A.P.; India & Singapore

**SP29** Readmission rate after spine fusion for adult deformity  
Schairer W., Carrer A., Deviren V., Hu S., Tay B., Burch S., Ames C., Chou D., Mummaneni P., Takemoto S., Sawyer A., Berven S.; USA

**SP30** Radiculopathy in adult scoliosis: Sciatic pain relates to the fractional curve and femoral pain relates to the main lumbar curve - A CT analysis  
Pugely A., Ries Z., Gnanapradeep G., Gao Y., Nash R., Mendoza-Lattes S.A.; USA



## Session II: Special Emphasis Poster

Friday, June 1, 2012, 08.00-09.00

### F. Spinal Stenosis

Moderators: Hansson T. & Konno S.

**SP31 Surgical outcome of neurogenic bladder associated with lumbar spinal stenosis**

Ozaki T., Iguchi T., Sengoku A., Nomi M., Yanagiuchi A., Nishida K., Maeno K., Kakutani K.; Japan

**SP32 Is there a relationship between the cross-sectional area of the dural sac and postoperative symptoms?**

Futatsugi T., Takahashi J., Ikegami S., Oba H., Mogami Y., Shibata S., Ohji Y., Tanikawa H.; Japan

**SP33 Study of dural sac cross-sectional area in acute and chronic phases following lumbar decompression surgery**

Oba H., Takahashi J., Futatugi T., Mogami Y., Shibata S., Ohji Y., Tanikawa H.; Japan

**SP34 Spinous process splitting decompression versus conventional decompression for degenerative lumbar canal stenosis - A randomised control study**

Shetty A.P., Thomas A., Rajasekaran S.; India

**SP35 Prospective cohort study over 4 years on the prognosis of lumbar spinal canal stenosis in remission with conservative treatments**

Yano T., Sumi M., Kanatani T., Kasahara K., Kanemura A., Takabatake M., Kaneyama S.; Japan

**SP36 Revision after lumbar decompression for spinal stenosis**

Fekete T.F., Mannion A.F., Kleinstueck F.S., Mutter U., Porchet F., Buddenberg P., Haschtmann D., Jeszenszky D.; Switzerland



### G. Spinal Fusion

Moderators: Bünger C. & Lee H.M.

**SP37**

**Patients perceive limited effect of increased stiffness following fusion of the entire lumbar spine**

Hiratzka J., Hiratzka S., Volpi J., Hart R.; USA

**SP38**

**Novel and minimally invasive intervention for low back pain associated with degenerative lumbar scoliosis in the elderly**

Yamada K., Fujimoto Y., Takata H., Hashimoto T., Shimizu R., Sumiyoshi N., Takazawa A.; Japan

**SP39**

**Wiltse versus midline approach for decompression and fusion of the degenerative lumbar spine - A prospective cohort comparison**

Street J., Wang Z., Batke J.U., Fisher C.; Canada

**SP40**

**Hospital and surgeon variation in complications and repeat surgery following lumbar fusion for common degenerative diagnoses**

Martin B.I., Mirza S.K., Franklin G.M., Lurie J.D., MacKenzie T., Deyo R.A.; USA

**SP41**

**Diagnoses associated with lumbar fusion surgery in the elderly U.S. population from 2000-2008**

Tosteson A., Martin B., Mirza S., Deyo R., Lurie J., Tosteson T.; USA

**SP42**

**Adjacent disc disease and revision surgery following 360-degree lumbar fusion: A 10-years prospective study**

Garibo F., Maruenda J.I., Barrios C., Burgos J., Hevia E.; Spain

### H. Herniated Disc

Moderators: Greenough C. & Kawakami M.

**SP43**

**Endplate defects following lumbar discectomy: A prospective study**

Weiner B.K., Hipp J., Fernandez-Moure J., Tasciotti E.; USA

**SP44**

**Surgical techniques for sciatica due to herniated disc: A systematic review**

Jacobs W.C.H., Arts M.P., van Tulder M., Rubinstein S.M., van Middelkoop M., Ostelo R.W., Verhagen A., Koes B.W., Peul W.C.; The Netherlands

- SP45 Hospital and surgeon variation in repeat surgery rates following decompression for herniated disc**  
Martin B.I., Mirza S.K., Flum D.R., Wickizer T., Heagerty P.J., Lenkoski A.F., Deyo R.A.; USA
- SP46 Volumetric changes of lumbar intervertebral disc herniation in non-operative patients**  
Seo J.Y., Ha K.Y., Nam K.W., Choi S., Seo K.B., Shin S.J., Kim S.R.; Korea
- SP47 How fast the sensory symptoms, numbness, paresthesia and pain resolves after nerve root decompression – A prospective study with patient's self-recorded pain drawing**  
Sengupta D.K., Peung H.; USA
- SP48 Prevalence of Guttman error in PF scores in the SPORT IDH cohort**  
Spratt K.F.; USA
- I. Outcomes/Infection**  
**Moderators:** Mayer M. & Mossaad M.
- SP49 Outcome of treatment of post-operative spine surgical site infections: Predictors of treatment success and failure**  
Maruo K., Berven S., Hu S., Ames C., Deviren V., Mummaneni P., Takemoto S., Chou D.; USA
- SP50 Did the pathogen identification contribute to the treatment course in the pyogenic spondylitis?**  
Hashizume H., Yamada H., Minamide H., Nakagawa Y., Nishi H., Kawai M., Iwasaki H., Tsutsui S., Endo T., Ishimoto Y., Nagata K., Yoshida M.; Japan
- SP51 Total motion generated in the unstable thoracolumbar spine during management of the trauma patient: A comparison of methods in a cadaver model**  
Prasarn M.L., Zhou H., Horodyski M.B., Del Rossi G., Conrad B.P., Rechtine G.R.; USA
- SP52 How well do Roland Morris scores reflect the actual performance on functional tests in patients with chronic LBP?**  
Mannion A.F., Caporaso F., Pulkovski N., Sprott H.; Switzerland

- SP53 Does balloon kyphoplasty improve global spinal alignment in patients with osteoporotic vertebral fractures?**  
Kanayama M., Oha F., Shigenobu K., Hashimoto T.; Japan
- SP54 Disadvantages of using Oswestry disability index in developing countries and the need for the modifications**  
Aithala Parampalli J.; India
- J. Spondylolisthesis/Spondylolisthesis**  
**Moderators:** Szpalski M. & Wong H.K.
- SP55 Efficacy of physical examinations to diagnose early-stage spondylolisthesis**  
Sugiura S., Nishikawa S., Takashi S., Shiga T., Oyama K., Suzuki Y., Aoki Y.; Japan
- SP56 Gender differences of radiographic findings in patients with lumbar spondylolisthesis**  
Sakai T., Takao S., Sairyo K., Nishitani H., Yasui N.; Japan
- SP57 Degenerative spondylolisthesis: The role of a weakened abdominal wall**  
Fraser R.D., Dalzell K.; Australia
- SP58 Long-term clinical outcomes after microendoscopic decompression surgery for lumbar spinal stenosis including degenerative spondylolisthesis**  
Minamide A., Yoshida M., Yamada H., Hashizume H., Nakagawa Y., Kawai M., Iwasaki H., Tsutsui S.; Japan
- SP59 The relationship between performance and traditional outcomes of pain, function and quality of life in people with spondylolisthesis and lumbar spinal stenosis**  
Tomkins-Lane C.C., Thomas K., Hu R., Hepler C., Haig A.; Canada & USA
- SP60 Perioperative outcomes, complications, and costs associated with lumbar spinal fusion in older patients with spinal stenosis and spondylolisthesis: Analysis of the US Medicare claims database**  
Ong K.L., Auerbach J.D., Lau E., Ochoa J., Schmier J., Zigler J.D.; USA



**Biomechanics**

- P239** Comparison of different posterior instrumentation systems in achieving stability to supplement transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion (TLIF): A biomechanical cadaver study  
Techy F., Mageswaran P., Colbrunn R., Bonner T., McLain R.; USA
- P240** Biomechanical effect of dynamically stabilizing the adjacent segment to a one level lumbar fusion  
Mageswaran P., Techy F., Colbrunn R., Bonner T., McLain R.; USA
- P242** Modal testing is a valid method for measuring the mechanical properties of human lumbar motion segments  
Van Engelen S.J.P.M., Ellenbroek M.H.M., Van Royen B.J., De Boer A., Van Dieën J.; The Netherlands
- P243** Kinematic characteristics of postural stability in individuals with and without recurrent low back pain  
Sung P.; Korea
- P244** A kinematic analysis of the core spine and pelvis during lateral bending in subjects with and without chronic low back pain  
Sung P.; Korea
- P245** Human response to single and combined sinusoidal vertical vibration-revisited  
Gant L.C., Wilder D.G., Wasserman D.E.; USA
- P246** To determine the association between anatomic landmarks of lumbar spine and age: a postmortem study of 1072 cadaveric human specimens  
Bajwa N.S., Young E.Y., Ahn N.U.; USA
- P247** Lumbar disk degeneration is associated with canal area and interpedicular distance: A study of 1072 human cadaveric specimens  
Bajwa N.S., Young E.Y., Ahn N.U.; USA
- P248** Is L5 pedicle length increased in subjects with spondylolysis ? An anatomic study of 1072 human cadaveric specimens  
Bajwa N.S., Young E.Y., Ahn N.U.; USA
- P249** A definition for congenital stenosis of the lumbar spine: An anatomic study of 1072 postmortem specimens  
Bajwa N.S., Young E.Y., Ahn N.U.; USA

- P250** Establishment of a lumbar torq ratio to predict congenital lumbar stenosis: A study of 420 postmortem subjects  
Bajwa N.S., Young E.Y., Ahn N.U.; USA

- P251** Is congenital stenosis of the cervical spine associated with congenital lumbar stenosis? An anatomic study of 1072 human cadaveric specimens  
Bajwa N.S., Young E.Y., Ahn N.U.; USA

- P252** The study of trunk motor control during tracking tasks in combined exertions  
Mousavi S.J., Hadizadeh M., Sedaghatnejad E., Narimani R., Talebian S., Parnianpour M.; Iran

- P253** Biomechanical effect of Four-Rod Technique on lumbo-sacral fixation: An in vitro human cadaveric investigation  
Zheng Z.M., Wang T.P., Liu H., Li Z.M., Zhang K.B.; China

- P254** The effect of sliding rods on kinematics and load sharing in a pedicle screw rod system: An in vitro study  
Zhu Q., Lin Z., Huang Z., Chen J.; China

- P255** Biologic responses of rat intervertebral discs to mechanical loading using a dynamic organ culture system  
Kurakawa T., Kakutani K., Morita Y., Takada T., Maeno K., Yurube T., Zhang Z., Yamamoto J., Hirata H., Doita M., Kurosaka M., Nishida K.; Japan

- P256** Bone cement augmentation of pedicle screws improves rotational rigidity in the lumbar spine  
Yan Y., Bell K.M., Hartman R.A., Kang J.D.; USA

- P257** Multiple freeze-thaw cycles and cumulative testing on intervertebral flexibility of human cadaveric lumbosacral spine  
Uppuganti S., Tan J.S.; USA

- P258** The positive effects of vertebral endplate conformed PCL-HA tissue scaffold on endplate stress distribution and stability in spinal fusion: A finite element study  
Agarwal A., Palepu V., Agarwal A.K., Yildirim E.D., Goel V.K.; USA



- P259** Fatigue failure of dynamic stabilization devices can be predicted by pedicle-to-pedicle distance changes in the lumbar spine  
Sengupta D.K., Fan H.; USA
- P260** Dynamic spinal stiffness changes in an in vivo model of spondylolisthesis  
Colloca C.J., Moore R.J., Gunzburg R., Szpalski M., Affi M., Freeman B.J.; USA, Australia, Belgium & Canada
- P261** Finite element investigation of the effect of spina bifida on loading of the vertebral isthmus  
Quah C., Yeoman M., Cizinauskas A., Cooper K., McNally D., Boszczyk B., UK
- P263** The influence of disc degeneration of the superior adjacent segment on the stress of the corresponding segment after lumbar fusion  
Kim H.J., Moon S.H., Chun H.J., Kang K.T., Park J.H., Lee H.M.; Korea
- P264** Changes in recruitment of psoas major in people with recurring back pain when sitting are specific to muscle region and patient subgroup  
Hodges P.W., Park R.J., Tsao H., Claus A., Cresswell A.G.; Australia
- P265** Holding your breath: Does glottis closure influence the control of the spine?  
Hodges P.W., Massery M., Hagins M.; Australia & USA
- P266** Transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion: Which construct configuration provides the optimal biomechanical stability?  
Ambati D.V., Dmitriev A.E., Lehman Jr R.A Kang D.; USA
- P267** Cement distribution following vertebroplasty affects restoration of mechanical function  
Harrowell I., Gower J., Robson-Brown K., Luo J., Annesley-Williams D.J., Adams M.A., Dolan P.; UK
- P268** Biomechanical evaluation of anterior and oblique lumbar spacers with integrated plate fixation  
Freeman A.L., Camisa W.J., Buttermann G.R., Malcolm J.; USA
- P269** Biomechanics of a novel expandable interbody device as compared to BAK cage  
Kiapour A., Kiapour A.M., Kodigudla M., Hill G.M., Mishra S., Goel V.K.; USA

- P270** The biomechanical consequences of rod reduction following facetectomy in the lumbar spine  
Bevevino A.B., Lehman R.A., Dmitriev A.E., Gaume R.E., Happel P., Helgeson M.D., Kang D.; USA
- P271** VAS scores and torso motions in low-back pain symptomatic patients  
Espinoza Orías A.A., Soni G., Andersson G.B.J., An H.S., Inoue N.; USA
- P272** Image-based 3D-characterization of the lumbar spinal canal geometry in vivo  
An J.S., Espinoza Orías A.A., Andersson G.B.J., An H.S., Inoue N.; USA
- P273** Lumbar facet joint centroids as a function of spinal level and age  
Ishihara Y., Simon P., Espinoza Orías A.A., Andersson G.B.J., An H.S., Inoue N.; USA
- P274** In vivo measurement of morphological changes in the human lumbar spine pedicle  
Ishihara Y., Espinoza Orías A.A., Simon P., An H.S., Andersson G.B.J., Sugisaki K., Inoue N.; USA
- P275** Effect of hip abduction exercise with pelvic fixation on recruitment of deep trunk muscles  
Kim E.H., Cho Y.W., Lee D.G., Kim C.S., Park S.H., Kim G.J., Jung Y.J., Ahn S.H.; Korea
- P277** Tapping insertional torque predicts better pedicle screw fixation and optimal screw size selection  
Helgeson M.D., Lehman R.A., Dmitriev A.E., Kang D.G., Bevevino A.J., Luhmann S.J.; USA
- Disc Biology**
- P278** IL-1-beta and TNF-alpha modulation of human annulus cells: Chemokine and chemokine receptor expression and production  
Gruber H.E., Hoelscher G., Bethea S., Ingram J., Norton H.J., Hanley E.N.; USA
- P279** Alendronate chondroprotective effects on disc cells in vitro: Dose-response studies and effects of alendronate on gag production under low osmotic and hypoxic conditions as seen in degenerated disc  
Kobayashi S., Miyazaki T., Shimada S., Guerrero A., Baba H.; Japan



- P280** Inhibiting IKB kinase-down-regulates inflammatory mediators in injured disks and neuropeptides in dorsal root ganglia innervating injured disks in rats  
Kobori S., Miyagi M., Ishikawa T., Kamoda H., Suzuki M., Hishiya T., Yamada T., Arai G., Sakuma Y., Oikawa Y., Inoue G., Ohtori S., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P281** The influence of tumor necrosis factor (TNF) alpha derived from nucleus pulposus on nerve  
Hishiya T., Kamoda H., Miyagi M., Ishikawa T., Inoue G., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Oikawa Y., Kubota G., Inage K., Saino T., Kobori S., Yamada T., Orita S., Takahashi K., Ohtori S.; Japan
- P282** Organ culture model for simulation of disc cell therapy  
Neidlinger-Wilke C., Mietsch A., Mollenhauer J., Docheva D., Schieker M., Wilke H.J., Ignatius A.; Germany
- P283** Effect of autophagy on annulus fibrosus cell matrix homeostasis  
Yurube T., Sowa G., Buscher W., Hartman R., Moon H.J., Nasto L., Coelho P., Vo N., Lotze M., Kang J.; USA
- P284** The characteristics of dorsal root ganglion neurons and sensory innervation of lumbar intervertebral discs in rabbits  
Yamada T., Ishikawa T., Kamoda H., Miyagi M., Kobori S., Hishiya T., Ohtori S., Inoue G., Arai G., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Oikawa Y., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P285** A new animal model of degenerative disc disease seen in human  
Fukui D., Kawakami M., Nakao S., Matsuoka T.; Japan
- P286** The modulation of intervertebral disc degeneration by Heme oxygenase-1 in Bach 1 deficient mice  
Ohta R., Tanaka N., Nakanishi K., Kamei N., Nakamae T., Izumi B., Fujioka Y., Ochi M.; Japan
- P287** BMP-7 inhibits TNF-alpha induced upregulation of the ADAMTS-4 and ADAMTS-5 aggrecanases by antagonizing NF activity  
Wang Z., Hutton W.C., Yoon S.T.; USA
- P288** Notch signaling pathway regulates programme cellular death of intervertebral disc cells  
Shen C., Jiang L.S., Dai L.Y.; China



- P289** Time- and dose-dependent cytotoxicities of ioxitalamate and indigocarmine in human nucleus pulposus cells  
Kuh S.U., Kim Y.S., Park H.S., Kim K.H., Park J.Y., Chin D.K., Kim K.S., Cho Y.E.; South Korea
- P290** Is pain blockage safe? The viewpoint based on nucleus pulposus cell cytotoxicity  
Kuh S.U., Moon J.H., Park H.S., Kim K.H., Park J.Y., Chin D.K., Kim K.S., Cho Y.E.; South Korea
- P291** Does glucose deprivation influence gene expression and mechanosensitivity of nucleus pulposus cells after long-term culture?  
Mietsch A., Ignatius A., Brayda-Bruno M., Neidlinger-Wilke C.; Germany & Italy
- P292** Inflammatory pain pattern and pain in lumbar extension are associated with Modic 1 changes: A case-control study  
Bailly F., Maigne J.Y., Genevay S., Marty M., Gandjbakhch F., Rozenberg S., Foltz V.; Switzerland & France
- P293** Differential involvement of ADAMTS-5 in the early stage and MMP-3 in the moderate to late stage of disc degeneration in a rat tail multidirectional static compression model  
Hirata H., Yurube T., Kakutani K., Maeno K., Takada T., Zhang Z., Yamamoto J., Kurakawa T., Doita M., Kurosaka M., Nishida K.; Japan
- P294** Stress-mediated regulation of intervertebral disc cells' proliferation  
Mavrogenatou E., Dimozi A., Pratsinis H., Kletsas D.; Greece
- P295** Mechanical stress loading of cervical intervertebral disc in CLIP transgenic mice promotes intervertebral disc degeneration  
Seki S., Tsumaki N., Matsui Y., Kawaguchi Y., Motomura H., Suzuki K., Kimura T.; Japan
- P296** The purpose of our study was to use a rabbit model in a twelve-month experiment to determine the long-term changes in the intervertebral discs at the levels adjacent to two fused lumbar levels  
Higashino K., Hamasaki T., Kim J.H., Okada M., Yoon T., Boden S., Hutton W.; Japan, Korea & USA
- P297** A reproducible papain-induced in-vitro disc degeneration model for the study of injectable nucleus pulposus therapy  
Chan S.C.W., Benneker L.M., Gantenbein-Ritter B.; Switzerland

- P298 Anti TNFalpha antibody and anti IL-8 antibody cocktail recover mechanical hyperalgesia in herniated disc model**  
Takada T., Maeno K., Kakutani K., Yurube T., Yamamoto J., Zhang Z., Hirata H., Kurakawa T., Doita M., Kurosaka M., Nishida K.; Japan
- P299 MRI changes of intervertebral discs after cement augmentation**  
König M.A., Panzer S., Bierschneider M., Boszczyk B.M.; UK & Germany
- P300 Exogenous SIRT1 shows different effects on proliferation activity in human intervertebral disc depending on the difference of the degeneration stage**  
Zhang Z., Kakutani K., Kurakawa T., Hirata H., Yamamoto J., Yurube T., Maeno K., Takada T., Doita M., Kurosaka M., Nishida K.; Japan
- P301 LRP1 functions as a neurotrophic receptor in dorsal root ganglion sensory neurons**  
Yamauchi K., Yamauchi T., Takahashi K., Gonias S.L., Campana W.M.; Japan & USA
- P302 Annular fibrosis response to ex-vivo static compression of rabbit functional spinal units**  
Hartman R.A., Yurube T., Coelho J.P., Bell K.M., Debski R.E., Vo N.V., Kang J.D., Sowa G.A.; USA
- P303 The behavior of the intervertebral disc cells under the oxygen condition**  
Kang Y.M., Moon E.S., Kim H.J., Lee B.H., Kim T.H., Park J.O., Lee H.M., Moon S.H.; Korea
- P304 EP1/3 pathway suppresses exaggeration of IL-1-induced collagenases by a selective COX-2 inhibitor in human IVD cells**  
Sawaji Y., Alimasi W., Endo K., Kosaka T., Kimura D., Yamamoto K.; Japan
- P305 Effects of intervertebral disc cells on the morphology of DRG and nerve roots: An in vivo study**  
Larsson K., Örndal C., Nordborg C., Sasaki N., Runesson E., Rydevik B., Brisby H.; Sweden & Japan
- P306 Different effects on evoked thalamic neuronal activity by two cell populations derived from nucleus pulposus**  
Nilsson E., Larsson K., Rydevik B., Brisby H., Hammar I.; Sweden

- P307 EP2/4 receptor suppresses the expression of NGF in human IVD cells**  
Alimasi W., Sawaji Y., Kimura D., Tanaka H., Kosaka T., Endo K., Yamamoto K.; Japan
- P308 Cell viability in human samples of herniated intervertebral disc: Implications for biological therapies**  
Turner S., Balain B., Roberts S.; UK
- P309 Anti-inflammatory effect of platelet-rich plasma on nucleus pulposus cell with response of TNF- $\alpha$  and IL-1**  
Park J.H., Chun H.J., Kang K.T., Moon S.H., Lee H.M., Kim H.J.; Korea
- P310 Modulating the microenvironment of differentiating hMSCs through RNA interference**  
Twomey J., Thakore P., Myers E.G.H., Hsieh A.H.; USA
- P311 Influence of prilocaine, iopamidol and cortisol on intervertebral disc cell proliferation: Does medication routinely used for discography influence intervertebral disc biology?**  
Eder C., Pinsger A., Schildböck S., Ogon M.; Austria
- P312 Regulation of disc cell density by nutrient supply**  
Boubriak O.A., Watson N., Stubbens N., Urban J.P.G.; UK
- P314 Allogeneic articular chondrocytes survived in the degenerating rabbit intervertebral disc in vivo**  
Zhang Y., Chee A., Shi P., Chen E.R., Moss I., Thonar E.J., An H.S.; USA
- P315 Cultured primary sensory neurons from the rabbit dorsal root ganglion respond to Capsaicin: An in vitro model for inflammatory pain**  
Shi P., An H.S., Chen E.R., Hartley D., Chee A., Thonar E.J., Zhang Y.; USA
- P316 Vertebral bone remodeling in disc degeneration – Quantitative Micro-CT analysis in a porcine nucleotomy model**  
Omlor G., Lorenz S., Huettner F., Holschbach J., Richter W., Guehring T.; Germany
- P317 Change in pain behavior and cellular activity in dorsal horn after pulsed radiofrequency on chronic radiculopathic pain**  
Ahn S.H., Dong-Lee D.G., Cho Y.W., Kim E.H., Kim S.H., Kim J.Y., Choi G.S., Hwang S.J.; Korea



**Non-Operative**

- P318 Who is likely to develop persistent low back pain? A longitudinal analysis of prognostic occupational factors**  
Melloh M., Käser A., Rolli Salathé C., Elfering A.; Australia, New Zealand & Switzerland
- P319 Predictors of sickness absence in patients with a new episode of low back pain in primary care**  
Melloh M., Rolli Salathé C., Käser A., Elfering A.; Australia, New Zealand & Switzerland
- P320 Course of recovery in patients with acute low back pain - Does depression matter?**  
Melloh M., Käser A., Rolli Salathé C., Elfering A.; Australia, New Zealand & Switzerland
- P321 Disc degeneration in lumbar spine precedes osteoarthritic changes in the hip: A postmortem study of 350 human specimens**  
Bajwa N.S., Young E.Y., Ahn N.U.; USA
- P322 Study of factors affecting outcome of conservative treatment of lumbar disc herniation**  
Deore T., Jain A., Rustagi T., Prasad G., Bhojraj S.; India
- P323 Fracture union and quality of life in patients with osteoporotic vertebral fracture treated with rigid or soft external support**  
Morita T., Watanabe G., Kanaya K., Narita Y., Kawaguchi S., Yamashita T.; Japan
- P324 The statistic analysis of the factors to inducing the VEGFR2 positive endothelial cells in the ligamentum flavum**  
Kitahama Y., Koichi S., Dezawa A., Hanakita J., Namba H.; Japan
- P326 Symptomatic laminolysis in adolescent athletes**  
Miyagi R., Sairyo K., Sakai T., Yasui N., Dezawa A.; Japan
- P327 Limaprost Alfadex and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for sciatica due to lumbar spinal stenosis**  
Onda A., Kikuchi S., Yabuki S., Otani K., Nikaido T., Watanabe K., Konno S.; Japan



- P328 3D-CT analysis on preservation of posterior elements after microendoscopic decompression surgery for lumbar foraminal stenosis**  
Yamada H., Yoshida M., Hashizume H., Minamide A., Nakagawa Y., Kawai M., Iwasaki H., Tsutsui S.; Japan
- P329 Measurement of the low back muscle activities during lumbar stabilization exercises**  
Ishigaki N., Aihara T.; Japan
- P330 The effects of proopiomelanocortin gene transfection in a rat lumbar disc injury model**  
Sakai R., Ishikawa T., Yamashita M., Miyagi M., Kamoda H., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Oikawa Y., Inoue G., Ohtori S., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P331 Is activation of transversus abdominis and obliquus internus abdominis associated with long-term changes in chronic low back pain? A prospective study with one year follow-up**  
Unsgaard-Tøndel M., Lund Nilsen T., Magnussen J., Vasseljen O.; Norway
- P332 Analysis of adolescent patients with MRI signal changes in the adjacent pedicle in fresh lumbar spondylosis**  
Goda Y., Sakamaki T., Sakai T., Yasui N., Sairyo K.; Japan
- P333 MRI-based diagnosis and follow-up program for adolescent athletes suffering from early-stage lumbar spondylosis**  
Sato T., Kawaguchi S., Yamamura T.; Japan
- P334 A novel bacteria-resistant implant prevents implant-associated infection**  
Funao H., Ishii K., Nagai S., Sasaki A., Hoshikawa T., Aizawa M., Okada Y., Chiba K., Koyasu S., Toyama Y., Matsumoto M.; Japan
- P335 Lumbo-pelvic sagittal alignment in patients with lumbar canal stenosis accompanied by intermittent claudication**  
Endo K., Suzuki H., Kimura D., Tanaka H., Shishido T., Yamamoto K.; Japan
- P336 Efficacy of epidural administration of anti-interleukin-6 receptor antibody onto spinal nerve for treatment of sciatica in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis**  
Ohtori S., Miyagi M., Inoue G., Yamauchi K., Orita S., Eguchi Y., Ishikawa T., Arai G., Kamoda H., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Kubota G., Oikawa Y., Takahashi K.; Japan

- P337** **Lumbar muscle endurance in elderly patients wearing soft lumbar corsets**  
Kwok J., Chan K.W., Leung A., Wong K., Hu Y.; Hong Kong
- P338** **Translation and validation study of the persian version of the fear avoidance beliefs questionnaire**  
Mousavi S.J., Montazeri A., Omidvari S., Mehdian H., Parnianpour M.; Iran & UK
- P339** **Spino-pelvic rhythm and its correlations with tight hamstrings**  
Hasebe K., Sairyo K., Hirosawa K., Kaneoka K., Hada Y., Dezawa S.; Japan
- P340** **Efficacy of the video exercise program for the low back pain and physical mobility in the elderly**  
Hashizume H., Yoshimura N., Nagata K., Yamada H., Minamide A., Nakagawa Y., Kawai M., Iwasaki H., Tsutsui S., Ishimoto Y., Yoshida M.; Japan
- P341** **Diagnostic efficacy of biportal core needle biopsy with saline flush in pyogenic spondylodiscitis**  
Oshigiri T., Watanabe G., Yajima H., Hiraiwa T., Horigome K., Kawaguchi S., Yamashita T.; Japan
- P342** **Effects of selective rehabilitation on the patients with chronic lumbar spinal pain**  
Shakoor A., Islam T., Salek A.K.M.; Bangladesh
- P343** **Walking distance as a measure of disability in lumbar spinal stenosis**  
Hurri H., Laaksonen M., Sainio P., Kinnunen H., Kankare J., Heliovaara M., Slatis P., Virtala E., Malmivaara A.; Finland
- P344** **Efficacy of rh-PTH 1-34 for osteoporotic vertebral fracturesis fracture healing enhanced?**  
Kanayama M., Shigenobu K., Oha F., Hashimoto T.; Japan
- P345** **Pain catastrophizing in patients with chronic low back pain affects pain-related disability, but not pain severity**  
Kadosaka Y., Kawakami M., Fukui D., Nakao S., Matsuoka T.; Japan
- P346** **Could magnetic resonance enhancement study predict poor outcome of osteoporotic vertebral compression fracture?**  
Bae C.W., Hong J.K., Kim S.Y., Rhee D.J., Lee S.W., Jung H.S., Lee S.H., Kim D.Y.; Korea

- P347** **The chiropractic hospital-based interventions treatment outcomes (CHIRO) study: Variation in outcomes between chiropractors**  
Quon J.A., Arthur B.E., Bishop P.B.; Canada
- P348** **Comparison of trunk muscle activity during three different prone bridge exercises**  
Okubo Y., Kaneoka K., Shiina I., Tatsumura M., Miyakawa S.; Japan
- P349** **Local application of interleukin-1b to the dorsal root ganglion induces tumor necrosis factor-alpha in the dorsal root ganglion and results in apoptosis of the dorsal root ganglion cells and mechanical allodynia**  
Tachibana A., Murata Y., Kanaya K., Wada H., Wada K., Shiba M., SHatta S., Kato K., Kato Y.; Japan
- P350** **Effect of MRI on perception of disability in low back pain**  
Wong E., Osti O.L., Baranoff J.; Australia
- P351** **MRI evaluation of lumbar endplate erosion for rheumatoid arthritis patients**  
Yamada K., Suzuki A., Yasuda H., Takahashi S., Terai H., Koike T., Nakamura H.; Japan
- P352** **Study of efficacy and safety of hyperbaric oxygen therapy for lumbar spinal stenosis**  
Suzuki M., Eguchi Y., Nakamura J., Shigemura T., Ohtori S., Inoue G., Orita S., Kamoda H., Arai G., Ishikawa T., Miyagi M., Oikawa Y., Sakuma Y., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P353** **Influence of mechanical stress on pain related to osteoporosis: Dynamics of sensory nerve transmission of pain in the caudal vertebrae under compression using a rat model of osteoporosis**  
Suzuki M., Ohtori S., Inoue G., Orita S., Ishikawa T., Miyagi M., Kamoda H., Arai G., Sakuma Y., Oikawa Y., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P354** **Relationship of pain with objective quantification of MR images in older adults with chronic low back pain**  
Bechara B., Agarwal V., Boardman J., Perera S., Weiner D., Vo N., Kang J., Sowa G.; USA
- P355** **Low back pain and stiffness**  
Keller A., Kjeldsen-Kragh J., Bendix T., Sandvik L.; Denmark & Norway



- P357** No association between clinical feature and the findings of the dorsal root ganglion on MR myelogram in lumbar disc herniation  
Iwabuchi M., Shirado O., Tominaga R., Sugeno N.; Japan
- P358** The effect of duration of symptoms on health-related quality of life in patients with low back and/or leg pain  
Fujiwara A., Fujiwara S., Nohara Y.; Japan
- P359** Efficacy of extensible and inextensible lumbosacral orthoses in the management of low back pain  
Morissette D.C., Cholewicki J., Seif G.A., McGowan S.; USA
- P360** Comparison of postural change and muscle fatigue between different types of lumbar corsets  
Saito H., Sekiguchi M., Yamada H., Kubota T., Shigihara T., Iwasaki T., Konno S.; Japan
- P361** A positive straight leg raise and a history of constant leg pain are both characteristics of sciatic radiculitis  
McIntosh G., Hall H., Carter T.; Canada
- P362** Lumbar stenosis: Reproducibility of central canal, lateral recess and neural foramina dimensions obtained with a standardized protocol  
Carlson N.L., Carlson, H.L., Christopherson Z.R., Haig A.J., Yoo J.U., Marshall L.M.; USA
- P363** Randomized controlled clinical study of osteoporotic vertebral fractures by using magnetic resonance imaging  
Kato Y., Murata Y., Wada H., Wada K.; Japan
- P364** Epidemiology of lumbar spinal stenosis - Multicenter cohort study  
Hara N., Takeshita K., Takebayashi T., Ida K., Yamashita T., Sato K., Nagata K.; Japan
- P365** Safety and quantified short-term effects of a clinic-based intensive 12-week lumbar stabilization exercise after lumbar spinal fusion  
Lee C.S., Chung S.S., Park W.H., Kang K.C., Park S.J., Chung C.H., Kang H.M.; Korea
- P366** The effect of non-noxious stimulation in pain-related behavior induced by nucleus pulposus applied on the nerve root in rats  
Sekiguchi M., Kikuchi S., Konno S.; Japan

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- P367** Correlation of quantitative MRI with biomechanical and histological changes in enzymatically-degenerated lumbar caprine discs  
Paul C.P.L., Strijkers G.J., de Graaf M., Bisschop A., van der Veen A.J., Smit T.H., Helder M.N., van Royen B.J., Mullender M.G.; The Netherlands
- P368** The most important issues concerning back pain in obese adults and how to manage the problems efficiently  
Kujari M.L., Keränen A.M., Savolainen M., Kyllönen E.; Finland
- P369** A new predictive index for back muscle degeneration associated with aging  
Takayama K., Kita T., Kanematsu F., Sakanaka H., Yamano Y.; Japan
- P370** Leg length discrepancy in healthy subject with no low back pain  
Kosay C., Develi A., Ulucay I.; Turkey
- P371** Study of the efficacy of paraspinous block in the treatment of the low back pain  
Rocha I.D.D., Imamura M., Bollinger R., Matsubayhi S., Neto R.B., Kobayashi R., Chen J., Hsing W.; Brazil
- P372** Effect of treatment dosage on the therapeutic efficacy of spinal manipulation for low back pain: A systematic review  
Arthur B.E., Quon J.A., Bishop P.B.; Canada
- P373** Comparison of manual and officepacs-based digital methods for Cobb angle measurements in patients with spinal deformity  
Lieberman I.H., Sparks J., Ohnmeiss D.D., Verma-Kurvari S., Guyer R.D., Zigler J.E.; USA
- P374** A systematic review on multidisciplinary treatment for chronic low back pain: Efficacy, utility and cost-effectiveness  
Rolli Salathé C., Melloh M., Elfering A.; Switzerland & New Zealand
- P375** Assessing thoracolumbar kyphosis in achondroplastic children  
Pieters L., Pruijs H., Castlein R., Vleggeert-Lankamp C.L.A.; The Netherlands
- P376** Recurrent lumbar disc herniations in patients treated non-operatively: 255 patients followed for a minimum of two years  
Saal J., Saal A.; USA

- P377 Effect of pregabalin for pharmacological treatment-resistant radiculopathy due to lumbar spinal-canal stenosis**  
Nishida K., Maeno K., Kakutani K., Takada T., Zhang Z., Yamamoto J., Hirata H., Kurakawa T., Ozaki T., Iguchi T., Kurosaka M.; Japan
- P378 Attenuation of allodynia by Neurotropin in a facet arthritis model: Association with inhibition of cytokines**  
Masuda K., Yamaguchi T., Pichika R., Lenz M.E., Naiki M.; USA & Japan
- P380 The nerve root sedimentation sign for diagnosis of lumbar spinal stenosis: Reliability, sensitivity and specificity**  
Tomkins-Lane C.C., Quint D., Gabriel S., Haig A.; Canada & USA
- P381 The effect of lumbar bracing on back muscle area in ambulatory asymptomatic subjects**  
Kawchuk G.N., Dhillon S., Prasad N., Carlson V., Fowler L., Gabrash B., Gibson T., McLaren T.; Canada
- P382 Lumbosacral transitional vertebrae increases lumbar degenerative disease**  
Moffitt G.B., Bauer J.M., Gunaratnam B., Eubanks J.D.; USA
- P383 Incidence and association of spondylolisthesis and adolescent idiopathic scoliosis (AIS)**  
Lehman R.A., Lenke L.G., Blanke K., Kang D.G., Transfeldt E.E., LaBelle H., Parent S., Mac-Thiong J.M., Kang D., The Spinal Deformity Study Group; USA & Canada
- P384 Baseline MRI characteristics in asymptomatic subjects as predictors for future first-time LBP episode**  
Samartzis D., Karppinen J., Luk K.D.K., Cheung K.M.C.; Hong Kong & Finland
- P385 Quantitative evaluation and visualization of lumbar foraminal nerve root entrapment using diffusion tensor imaging**  
Kubota G., Oikawa Y., Ohtori S., Orita S., Kamoda H., Arai G., Ishikawa T., Miyagi M., Inoue G., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Masuda Y., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P386 The role of spinal manipulation and epidural steroid in the management of coccydynia**  
Hagembe P.F.; Kenya & USA

- P387 Self reported functional limitations due to lumbar stiffness correlate with age and SRS-22 scores among asymptomatic volunteers**  
Hart R.A., Mummaneni P.V., Line B., Shaffrey C.I., Smith J.S., Boachie-Adjei O., Burton D.C., Akbarnia B.A., Mundis G.M., Lafage V., Schwab F., Ames C.P., Bess S., Wood K.B., International Spine Study Group (ISSG); USA
- Surgery**
- P388 Navigated transpedicular drilling significantly reduces radiation doses**  
Hart R., Komzák M., Okál F., Bárta R.; Czech Republic
- P389 Radiographic and surgical outcome of percutaneous sacroiliac joint fixation with porous plasma-coated triangular titanium implants: An independent review**  
Kim J., Leonard R., Glaser J.; USA
- P390 Effectiveness of interspinous implant surgery inpatients with intermittent neurogenic claudication: A systematic review and meta-analysis**  
Moojen W.A., Arts M.P., Bartels R.H.M.A., Jacobs W.C.H., Peul W.C., The Netherlands
- P391 Spinous process splitting open pedicle screw fusion reduces low back discomfort compared to the conventional open technique over one year after lumbar surgery**  
Mori E., Okada S.; Japan
- P392 Accuracy of intraoperative CT-based navigation for placement of percutaneous pedicle screws**  
Eck J.C., Lange J., Street J., Lapinsky A., Connolly P., DiPaola C.P.; USA & Canada
- P393 Function after spinal treatment, exercise and rehabilitation (FASTER): An exploration of patient satisfaction and expectation of outcome**  
McGregor A.H., Doré C.J., Morris T.P. on behalf of the FASTER team; UK
- P394 Improvement of back pain following lumbar decompression surgery: Evaluation by visual analogue scale for patients in motion, standing and sitting**  
Aoki Y., Nakagawa K., Nakajima A., Shibata Y., Sonobe M., Ohtori S., Takahashi K.; Japan



**P395** Analysis of the efficacy of long, short segment fixation and fusion for degenerative lumbar scoliosis  
Meng X., Hai Y.; China

**P396** Progression of proximal adjacent deformity after decompression and fusion without correction for degenerative lumbar scoliosis  
Mori E., Shiba K.; Japan

**P397** Pathomechanism of neurological symptoms associated with osteoporotic vertebral fractures  
Oda I., Fujiya M., Murota E., Takeuchi H., Oshima S.; Japan

**P398** Long-term clinical outcomes of surgery for patients with scoliosis with a minimum 21-year follow-up: Comparison of non-idiopathic, idiopathic scoliosis, and healthy individuals  
Akazawa T., Minami S., Kotani T., Nemoto T., Koshi T., Kamiya K., Hirosawa N., Inoue G., Ohtori S., Takahashi K.; Japan

**P399** Surgical treatment reduces risk of a fall in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis  
Lee B.H., Kim H.J., Jung J.D., Sim D.W., Lee H.M., Kim T.H., Kim H.S., Jung H.S., Park J.O., Moon S.H.; Korea

**P400** Usefulness of prone cross-table lateral radiographs in vertebral compression fractures  
Cho J.H., Shin S.I., Lee J.H., Yeom J.S., Chang B.S., Lee C.K.; Korea

**P401** Factors associated with the Oswestry Disability Index Score after lumbar discectomy  
Ishida K., Tushima E., Satoh S., Abe Y.; Japan

**P402** Outcome of surgery in chronic low back pain sufferers who failed functional multidisciplinary rehabilitation  
Chevalier J.L., Kulik G., Henchoz Y., Schizas C.; Switzerland

**P403** Validation of a decision quality instrument for assessing treatment of lumbar disc herniations  
Sepucha K., Feibelmann S., Abdu W., Clay C., Cosenza C., Kearing S., Levin C., Atlas S.; USA

**P404** The evaluation of a reoperation after microsurgical bilateral decompression via a unilateral approach (MBDU) for degenerative lumbar disease  
Kato M., Konishi S., Matsumura A., Nakamura H.; Japan

**P405** Does the intra-operative Tranexamic Acid decrease operative blood loss during posterior spinal fusion for treatment of adolescent idiopathic scoliosis?  
Yagi M., Kaneko S., Nagoshi N., Fujiyoshi K., Iizuka S., Fukuda K., Takemitsu M., Machida M., Shioda M.; Japan

**P406** Incidental durotomy in lumbar spine surgery: Incidence and clinical course  
Hirabayashi H., Takahashi J., Hashidate H., Ogiwara N., Mukaiyama K., Kuraishi S., Shimizu M., Kato H.; Japan

**P407** Clinical outcomes of short segmental TLIF for degenerative lumbar scoliosis (DLS) - Does sciotic wedging in adjacent segment increase after short segment fusion for DLS?  
Matsumura A., Kato M., Konishi S., Kazuki K., Yasuda H., Nakamura H.; Japan

**P408** The effect of allograft bone cages in posterior lumbar multilevel intervertebral body fusion  
Wang Z., Hu H.M., Wu Q.T., Hu X.Y., Luo Z.J.; China

**P409** Preoperative assessment of psychiatric problems in the patients with lumbar spinal stenosis by using the brief scale for psychiatric problems in orthopaedic patients : A prospective cohort study  
Kato K., Kikuchi S., Yabuki S., Otani K., Nikaido T., Watanabe K., Konno S.; Japan

**P410** Hypertension and cardiovascular disease are associated with blood loss in lumbar spinal surgery  
Young E., Gogineni H., Bajwa N., Ahn N.U., Ahn C.; USA

**P411** V-Y vertebral body osteotomy for the treatment of fixed flexion deformity of the spine  
Mehdian H., Boreham B.; UK

**P412** 10 years follow up study of Smith-Petersen versus pedicle subtraction osteotomy for correction of lumbar sagittal imbalance  
Mossaad M., Mohamed A.; Egypt

**P413** Patient expectations, outcomes and satisfaction: Related, relevant or redundant?  
Licina P., Johnston M., Ewing L., Pearcy M.; Australia



**P414** Clinical characteristics of recurrent lumbar disc herniation after microendoscopic discectomy - Evaluation of 32 cases  
Yoshikawa M., Okamoto K., Manabe M., Sha N.; Japan

**P415** Back muscle atrophy following TLIF can be avoided by a minimum access method  
Hasegawa K., Shimoda H., Sasaki K.; Japan

**P416** Subsidence of polyetheretherketone cage in minimally-invasive transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion  
Kim M.C., Chung H.T., Cho J.L., Kim D.J.; Korea

**P417** Revision discectomy with Posterolateral Fusion (PLF) versus Transforaminal Lumbar Interbody Fusion (TLIF): A retrospective comparative study  
Wahba G.M., Deering R.M., Cho C.H., Harris M.B., Wood K.B., Schwab J.H., Bono C.M.; USA

**P418** The role of load absorption in lumbar arthroplasty - Elastomeric total disc replacement 48 months after surgery  
Marchi L., Oliveira L., Castro C.A., Amaral R., Coutinho T., Coutinho E., Pimenta L.; Brazil

**P419** Development of a support tool for clinical diagnosis of symptomatic lumbar foraminal stenosis  
Yamada H., Oka H., Yoshida M., Iwasaki H., Endou T., Kioka M., Ishimoto Y., Nagata K., Takiguchi N.; Japan

**P420** Asymmetrical pedicle subtraction osteotomy for rigid degenerative lumbar kyphoscoliosis  
Toyone T., Shiboi R., Ozawa T., Inada K., Kamikawa K., Watanabe A., Matsuki K., Wada Y., Ohtori S., Takahashi K.; Japan

**P421** Cost-utility analysis of anterior cervical discectomy and fusion versus cervical disc arthroplasty  
Goldstein J.A., Lafage V.; USA

**P422** Evaluating symptomatic lumbar disc degeneration and its treatment in the context of other medical conditions  
Ohnmeiss D.D., Thongtrangan I., Guyer R.D., Zigler J.E., Atanasov A.M.; USA

**P423** Workers compensation versus non workers compensation: Personality differences  
Block A.R., Ohnmeiss D.D., Guyer R.D., Atanasov A., Ughwanogho E., Ben-Porath Y.; USA

**P424** Relationship between low back pain and lumbar lordosis after lumbar spine fusion  
Hai Y., Shao N., Lu S., Liu Y.; China

**P425** Clinical characteristics of elderly patients with lumbar spinal stenosis surgically improve psychological impairments  
Kawakami M., Nakao S., Fukui D., Matsuoka T., Kadosaka Y.; Japan

**P426** Clinical and radiological outcome of dynamization PLIF in patients with hemodialysis related spondyloarthropathy  
Ogihara S., Kunogi J., Masuyama S., Sasagawa T., Takeuchi Y.; Japan

**P427** Correlation between significant cortical signal changes on intraoperative spinal cord monitoring and blood pressure during lumbar surgery  
Gogineni H., Young E., Ahn N.U., Ahn C.; USA

**P428** Single versus multiple-screw spino-pelvic fixation in sciotic curves with pelvic tilt undergoing long posterior fusions  
Hevia E., Burgos J., Barrios C., Domenech P., Caballero A., Maruenda J.I., Pizá G., Sanpera I.; Spain

**P429** Is fusion replacement hybrid construct an option to fusion for two level lumbar degenerative disc disease? A functional outcome study with minimum two years follow up  
Priyadarshi H., Szczesniak M., Patton V., Etherington G., Diwan A.D.; Australia

**P430** Anterior lumbar interbody fusion with recombinant human bone morphogenetic Protein-2 and retrograde ejaculation: Results from a non-industry sponsored, single surgical team  
Ghanayem A.J., Santaniello J.; USA

**P431** Perioperative incidence and management of deep vein thrombosis associated with spinal surgery  
Imanishi T., Akeda K., Hasegawa M., Kasai Y., Sudo A.; Japan

**P432** Hybrid grafting using bone marrow aspirate combined with porous b-tricalcium phosphate and trephine bone for lumbar posterolateral spinal fusion - A prospective, comparative study versus local bone graft  
Toshitaka Y., Yamada T., Sotome S., Kato T., Tomizawa S., Kawabata S., Okawa A.; Japan



- P433** Influence of short fusion surgery for lumbar lordosis and scoliosis in degenerative lumbar scoliosis patients  
Murata Y., Kanaya K., Wada H., Wada K., Shiba M., Hatta S., Kato K., Kato Y.; Japan
- P434** Paravertebral muscle atrophy influences surgical outcomes of partial laminectomy for lumbar canal stenosis  
Iizuka T.; Japan
- P435** Spino-pelvic fixation with the iliosacral construct in neuromuscular spinal deformities - Results in a prospective cohort of 60 patients  
Bouyer B., Bachy M., Thevenin-Lemoine C., Dromzee E., Mary P., Vialle R.; France
- P436** Experience of using "Karayahesive" as hydrocolloid wound dressing following spine surgery  
Urushibara M., Aihara T., Hatakeyama K.; Japan
- P437** Can provocative discography affect adjacent segment degeneration (ASD) after lumbar fusion?  
Jeon C.H., Chung N.S., Park D.Y., Hyun H.S., Kim J.H.; Republic of Korea
- P438** A sound understanding of the morphological features of the epidural fibrous tissue is the key to successful decompression alone for lumbar spinal stenosis with or without the listhesis  
Miyauchi A., Sumida T., Manabe H., Mikami Y., Fujiwara Y.; Japan
- P439** Modulation of BMP-2 activity by a functionalized core/shell microbead delivery system in an animal model of posterolateral spinal fusion  
Wang M., Abbah S.A., Goh J.C.H., Wong H.K.; Singapore
- P440** Repeat radiofrequency neurotomy for lumbar facet arthritis  
Wong E., Osti O.; Australia
- P441** Pelvic floor dysfunction after treatment in cauda equina syndrome due to lumbar disc herniation: A systematic review  
Korse N., Jacobs W.C.H., Elzevier H.W., Vleggeert C.L.A.M.; The Netherlands
- P442** Is the thickness of the ligamentum flavum affected by Cobb's angle or lordosis angle in normal and stenotic lumbar spine?  
Zhu Q., Fu Z., Rao M., Chen J., Jiang J.; China



- P443** The association between the presence of rib anomalies of the thoracolumbar junction and lumbosacral transitional vertebrae  
Shiraki M., Morimoto T., Sonohata M., Mawatari M.; Japan
- P444** Causes of late revision surgery after cement augmentation in osteoporotic vertebral compression fractures  
Ha K.Y., Chang D.G., Son I.N., Kim Y.H., Kim M.S.; Korea
- P445** Spinopelvic alignment between pedicle subtraction osteotomy and iliac fixation without osteotomy in degenerative lumbar kyphosis  
Chang D.G., Kim Y.H., Ha K.Y.; Korea
- P446** Risk factor analysis on the cause of reoperation in lumbar surgery  
Sasaki K., Hasegawa K., Shimoda H., Homma T.; Japan
- P447** Correlation of adult spinal sagittal imbalance and life quality assessed with SF-36  
Zheng Z.M., Wang T.P., Liu H., Wang H., Zhang K.B.; China
- P448** The etiology of reoperation following lumbar surgery  
Sasaki K., Hasegawa K., Shimoda H., Homma T.; Japan
- P449** Roentgenographic progression of degenerative lumbar scoliosis and clinical evaluation after short segment decompression and fusion  
Nakakohji T., Murakami G., Kawasaki S.; Japan
- P450** Assessment of quality of life after lumbar spinal surgery to elderly patients older than 75 years  
Dohzono S., Toyoda H., Terai H., Suzuki A., Yamada K., Yasuda H., Takahashi S., Tsukiyama K., Shinohara Y., Nakamura H.; Japan
- P451** Prophylactic antibiotic administration in spinal instrumentation surgery for patients with risk factors for surgical site infection  
Watanabe K., Iwanami A., Hosogane N., Tsuji T., Ishii K., Nakamura M., Toyama Y., Chiba K., Matsumoto M.; Japan
- P452** Diffusion tensor imaging: New diagnostic imaging for degenerated lumbar disease  
Oikawa Y., Eguchi Y., Ohtori S., Inoue G., Ishikawa T., Miyagi M., Kamoda H., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Kubota G., Sato H., Ando H., Okumura K., Masuda Y., Watanabe A., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P453** Histological evaluation of human retrieved fragmented bioresorbable polymer in failed lumbar interbody fusions  
Togawa D., Bauer T.W., Matsuyama Y.; Japan & USA

- P454** The association between age and the orientation of the lumbar facet joints, disc height and degenerative spondylolisthesis (DS) in patients without low back pain  
Morimoto M., Higashino K., Manabe H., Kosaka H., Katoh S., Hutton W., Yasui N.; Japan & USA
- P455** Quantitative time window detection for early-onset disc degenerative disease with T1-MR imaging technique  
Zhou Z., Zhou Z., Jiang B., Pan X., Sun H., Huang B., Liang T., Ringgaard S., Zou X.; China & Denmark
- P456** Spinal fusion in elderly patients does not generate excessive secondary health care use and costs  
Andersen T., Bünger C., Søgaard R.; Denmark
- P457** The use of a hybrid dynamic stabilization and fusion system in the lumbar spine by using a new surgical percutaneous and mini-open approach: Does it preserve lumbar motion?  
Mayer E., Fischer T., Walter W.; Germany
- P458** What are the risk factors of pseudoarthrosis in PLIF?  
Ito Z., Imagama S., Ando K., Hirano K., Tauchi R., Muramoto A., Matsui H., Kanemura T.; Japan
- P459** Survival prognosis for patients with newly detected metastatic spinal tumors  
Kawai T., Aota Y., Yamashita T., Higashi T., Ishida K., Kaneko K.; Japan
- P460** Sacroiliac joint arthrodesis for severe sacroiliac joint pain  
Murakami E., Kurosawa D., Aizawa T.; Japan
- P461** Influence of type of instrumentation on sagittal alignment and outcome in lumbar fusion  
Luca A., Grob D., Mannion A.F.; Switzerland
- P462** Clinical outcomes of PLIF for lumbar foraminal stenosis  
Takeuchi H., Fujiya M., Oda I., Murota E., Oshima S.; Japan
- P463** Clinical outcomes of stand-alone anterior lumbar interbody fusion  
Morrison T., Guyer R.D., Hisey M.S., Atanasov A., Ohnmeiss D.D., Blumenthal S.L., Zigler J.E.; USA

- P464** Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ : Immunoreactive cells in nucleus pulposus in adolescent patients with lumbar disc herniation  
Nawata K., Ohtori S., Inoue G., Yamauchi K., Orita S., Eguchi Y., Ishikawa T., Arai G., Miyagi M., Kamoda H., Suzuki M., Sakuma Y., Kubota G., Oikawa Y., Kotani T., Akazawa T., Minami S., Takahashi K.; Japan
- P465** Pedicle subtraction osteotomies: Critical analysis of geometric parameters  
Mohan V., Galan T.V., Klineberg E.O., Ellwitz J.P., Roberto R.F., Gupta M.C.; USA
- P466** Predictive factors of surgical outcomes including preoperative total knee replacement and knee osteoarthritis condition in patients with degenerative lumbar condition  
Lee B.H., Kim T.H., Lee H.M., Kim H.S., Jung H.S., Park J.O., Moon S.H.; Korea
- P467** Bladder bowel disturbance in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis  
Tonosu J., Hara N., Takeshita Y., Takeshita K.; Japan
- P468** Unpredictable spontaneous fusion after vertebroplasty and kyphoplasty in osteoporotic compression fracture  
Kim J.H., Yoo S.H., Kim J.H., Seo D.H.; Korea
- P469** A multifunctional nanostructured platform for sustained release of analgesics and antibiotics in spine surgery  
Weiner B.K., Murphy M., Fernandez-Moure J., Tasciotti E.; USA
- P470** A prospective randomized comparative study of postoperative pain control using epidural catheter in patients undergoing posterior lumbar interbody fusion  
Park S.Y., Lee H.M., Suh S.W., Hong J.Y.; Korea
- P471** A study on radiation exposure of the patients during surgery using percutaneous pedicle screws  
Hatakeyama K., Aihara T., Urushibara M.; Japan
- P472** Compliant artificial lumbar disc replacement (CADisc-L): In vivo implant stability and osseointegration in an animal model  
Steffen T., Freeman B.J.C., Aebi M.; Canada, Australia & Switzerland



- P473** **Adjacent segment degeneration after lumbar dynamic stabilization with 2 years minimum follow up**  
Kang S.H., Heo D.H.; Korea
- P474** **A new anatomical landmark for placement of thoracic pedicle screw using freehand method: Transverse Process Ridge (TPR)**  
Shirado O., Iwabuchi M., Tominaga R.; Japan
- P475** **Effectiveness of MIS-TLIF for lumbar disc lesion with modic changes**  
Kaneko Y., Ishii K., Funao H., Morisue H., Iwanami A., Hosogane N., Watanabe K., Tsuji T., Nakamura M., Koyanagi T., Toyama Y., Chiba K., Matsumoto M.; Japan
- P476** **Neurological function and survival outcome of Aarhus Algorithm in patients with spinal solitary plasmacytoma or multiple myeloma**  
Wang M., Bünger C.; Denmark
- P477** **Influence that psychiatric problem gives to surgical result of lumbar spinal stenosis: Pre- and postoperative assessment by BS-POP and JOABPEQ**  
Nikaido T., Kikuchi S., Yabuki S., Otani K., Watanabe K., Kato K., Konno S.; Japan
- P478** **The prognostic role of modic changes for lumbar disectomy: A prospective study**  
Määttä J., Leinonen V., Niinimäki J., Koskelainen T., Mäkelä P., Pesälä J., Haapea M., Nyysönen T., Savolainen S., Airaksinen O., Kyllönen E., Cheung K.M.C., Karppinen J.; Finland & China
- P479** **Percutaneous placement of pedicle screws in overweight and obese patients**  
Park Y.; Korea
- P480** **Vertebral fractures are not a risk factor for degeneration of adjacent discs: A minimum of 7 years follow-up following motion preservation surgery for thoracolumbar burst fractures**  
Toyone T., Ozawa T., Shiboi R., Inada K., Shirahata T., Kamikawa K., Watanabe A., Matsuki K., Wada Y., Ohtori S., Takahashi K., Tanaka T.; Japan
- P481** **Analysis of risk factors for pedicle screw loosening after lumbar surgery**  
Kotani T., Akazawa T., Nemoto T., Koshi T., Kamiya K., Hirosawa N., Takahashi K., Minami S.; Japan

- P482** **MaartensSafe, a comprehensive orthopaedic surgical safety checklist - Implementation improves safety and reduces infections in spine surgery**  
van Hooff M.L., Arts C.M.A., de Kleuver M., Swierstra B.A., Nijmegen, The Netherlands
- P483** **Facet degeneration following lumbar disectomy**  
Vilendecic M., Ledic D., Eustacchio S., Varga P., Gorensenek M., Stein S.; Croatia, Austria, Hungary, Slovenia & USA
- P484** **Clinical outcomes of extreme lateral interbody fusion (XLIF) in the treatment of degenerative conditions of the lumbar spine**  
Tohmeh A.B.; USA
- P485** **A successful visualization of growth of propionibacterium acnes in mouse infection model by bio-imaging**  
Shiono Y., Ishii K., Nagai S., Kuramoto T., Yoshioka K., Ishihama H., Funao H., Sasaki A., Okada Y., Chiba K., Koyasu S., Toyama Y., Matsumoto M.; Japan
- P486** **Two-year clinical outcomes in 119 patients treated with a mini-open, 90° lateral, retroperitoneal, trans-psoas approach for lumbar spine disectomy and fusion**  
Smith W.D., Christian G., Serrano S.; USA
- P487** **Pyogenic spondylodiscitis**  
Ramachandran K.K.; India
- P488** **Progressive enhanced bone fixation with novel titanium expandable pedicle screws in a six-month sheep fusion model**  
Levy M.M., Keynan O., Popper O.; Israel
- P489** **Analysis of sagittal plane parameters following deformity correction in Scheuermann Kyphosis using '100% metal density' posterior segmental screw fixation**  
Clamp J., Boreham B., Hammett T., Mehdian H.; UK
- P490** **Peak expiratory pressure & blood pressure are associated with blood loss and transfusion in lumbar surgery**  
Goginemi H.C., Young E., Bajwa N., Ahn N.U., Ahn C.; USA



- P491** The reliability of the thoracolumbar injury classification and severity score among orthopedic surgeons at different levels of training  
Bevevino A.B., Lehman R.A., Kang D.G., Cody J., Bharmal H., Jones P.; USA
- P492** The sedimentation sign for the differential diagnosis of spinal stenosis  
Macedo L.G., Battie M.C., Wang Y.; Canada
- P493** Pre-operative activity levels do not correlate with self-reported HRQL scores in patients with degenerative lumbar conditions  
Wustrack R., Berven S., Deviren V., Tay B., Hu S., Burch S.; USA
- P494** Post-operative sensory changes following the minimally invasive lateral retroperitoneal transpsoas lumbar interbody fusion  
Le T.V., Burkett C.J., Uribe J.S.; USA
- P495** Subsidence of peek intervertebral cages in the minimally invasive lateral retroperitoneal transpsoas lumbar interbody fusion  
Le T.V., Uribe J.S.; USA
- P496** The effect of the minimally invasive lateral retroperitoneal transpsoas lumbar interbody fusion on segmental and regional lumbar lordosis  
Le T.V., Uribe J.S.; USA
- P497** Racial differences in lumbar spinous process anatomy relevant to interspinous process spacer surgery  
Shaw J.D., Kim D.H., Shaw D.L., Li L., Cooperman D.R., Eubanks J.D.; USA
- P498** The ventral lamina and superior facet rule: A morphometric analysis for ideal thoracic pedicle screw start point  
Lehman R.A., Kang D.G., Lenke L.G., Gaume R.E., Bevevino A.J., Paik H.; USA
- P499** Camptocormia (bent spine syndrome): A surgical perspective  
Prasher A., Berven S., Burch S., Deviren V., Chou D., Roman M.; USA
- P500** Change in activity one year following lumbar decompression with or without fusion  
Wustrack R.L., Ramirez G., Burch S.; USA

- P501** Algorithm to distinguish planned from unplanned readmission for staged spine fusion using administrative claims data  
Schairer W., Carrer A., Deviren V., Hu S., Tay B., Burch S., Ames C., Chou D., Mummaneni P., Takemoto S., Sawyer A., Berven S.; USA
- P502** Variations and accuracy in readmission rate following spine fusion using administrative claims databases  
Schairer W., Carrer A., Deviren V., Hu S., Tay B., Burch S., Ames C., Chou D., Mummaneni P., Takemoto S., Sawyer A., Berven S.; USA
- P503** Pre-op psychiatric diagnosis predicts occurrence of PTSD following elective lumbar fusion better than extent of procedure or complications  
Hart R., Deisseroth K.; USA
- P504** Cortical wall thickness is the strongest predictor of axial load resistance for femoral ring allograft  
Hart R., Rafe S., Bay B.; USA

